



مجلة البصائر

للبحوث في العلوم الاقتصادية والتجارية وعلوم التسيير
مجلة علمية دولية محكمة

AL-BASAER JOURNAL
Of ECONOMICS, COMMERCIAL AND
MANAGEMENT SCIENCES RESEARCH
AN INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL

AL-BASAER JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, COMMERCIAL AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES RESEARCH

**International scientific, peer-reviewed journal published by
The Institute of Economic, Commercial and Management
Sciences, University Center of Tipaza Morsli Abdellah**

ISSN 2830-9189

E-ISSN 2830-9790

Volume 2

Issue 2

December 2023

Journal's general supervisor	Editor-in-Chief	Vice Editor-in-Chief
Dr.YOUNSI Mohamed University Center of Tipaza- Algeria	Dr.BERRAIS Khalifa University Center of Tipaza- Algeria	Dr.OUDINA Abd Elkhalek University Center of Tipaza- Algeria
Editorial board		
BERRAIS Khalifa	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria	
LOUDINA Abd Elkhalek	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria	
ALROMEEDY Bassam	University of Sadat City – Egypt	
ASHAKARY Kadri	Ajloun National University – Jordan	
AL QAIED Bader 	Ajloun National University – Jordan	
BRYDAN Rashad	University of Derna- Libya	
ALQAHTANI Mohammad	King Khalid University- Saudi Arabia	
BOUSSALEM Aboubakeur	University Center of El Bayadh - Algeria	

Contact and subscribe:

**Dr.BERRAIS Khalifa, Editor-in-Chief of AL-BASAER JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS,
COMMERCIAL AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES RESEARCH, UNIVERSITY CENTER OF
TIPAZA MORSLI ABDELLAH, OUED MERZOUK-TIPAZA 42022, ALGERIA**

Journal Emails:

<https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/PresentationRevue/905>

albasaer.tipaza@gmail.com

oudina.abdelkhalek@cu-tipaza.dz

Reviewer			
BOUAFIA Rachid	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	BELHIMER Ibrahim	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BOUDJEMIL Ahmed	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	DIB Kamel	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
ARABA Rabah	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	NAAMOUNI Samir	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
AMER BOUZID Mhamed	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	LEMMAR Redouane	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
HADBI Abdelkader	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	DJALAL Abdelkader	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
FELLAG Mohamed	University of Chlef- Algeria	BEN LEKHAL Nawel	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
ALROMEEDY Bassam	University of Sadat City – Egypt	BOUSSALEM Aboubakeur	University Center of El Bayadh - Algeria
ASHAKARY Kadri	Ajloun National University – Jordan	BOUZAIDI Abdelhakim	Higher Normal School of Bouzareah - Algeria
LABINI Mohanad	Ajloun National University – Jordan	EDDAMERDASH Mahmoud	Al-Azhar University- Egypt
ALKAID Badr	Ajloun National University – Jordan	ALSAFRAN Mohamed nacer	King Khalid University- Saudi Arabia
ATTAHAT Mohamed	The University of Jordan- Jordan	AL OMAR HAMOUD Mohamed	King Khalid University- Saudi Arabia
ZERROUKI Fatime Zohra	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	DJORFI Zakaria	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BELKADI Elamine	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	BOUGUESSA Salima	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
AOUDIA Kahina	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	FORTAS Fatia	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
KHALIFA Assia	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	BOUAOUINA Salima	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BENNACEF Imen Hanane	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	BACHA Soumia	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BOUNIHI Meriem	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	Hadi Mohamed	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
DELLAL Fichel	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	CHAKHAR Naima	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
RIAD Meriem	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	ALAGHA Taghrid	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BERKAN Asma	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	DAAMI Mohamed	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
ARIS Ammar	University of Jijel - Algeria	TOUNSI Nadjet	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
FILYES ELHANNANI Farah	University Center of El Bayadh – Algeria	LALMI Aicha	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
KASSOUL Kamel	University of Algiers 3 – Algeria	ZOUARI Ferhat Solimane	University Of eloued- Algeria
TAHHAT Nacer	University of Algiers 3 – Algeria	MORKANE Mohamed Elbachir	Tissemsilt University- Algeria
KARA ACHIRA Nesreddine	University of Algiers 3 – Algeria	AKHNAK Othmane	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
CHAOUUECH Hodjat Allah	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	MERDASSI Ahmed Rashad	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
KADEM Fatima	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	HADDOU Samira Ahlem	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BENCHAHIDA Sara	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	ALKHATIB Abdullah	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria

ISMAEL Chahrazed	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	RADJEF Nassira	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BOUKEDJANI Nadjet	University Center of Mila Algeria	AICHOUCHE Amer	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BAHIDA Ahmed	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	LEBBOUZI Rym	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BOUABIDA Mohamed	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	BAGHZOUZ Abdellah	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
BERGHOUTI Walid	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	BOUDJELAL Nacer	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria
AT KACI AZZOU Redouane	University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	BOUKHALFA Asma	University Center of Tipaza - Algeria

Author's guide

1- Presentation of the magazine:

AL-BASAER JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, COMMERCIAL AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES RESEARSH is an international, double-blind, peer-reviewed, bi-annual, and free-of-charge open-access journal published by the Institute of Economic, Commercial, and Management Sciences at the University Center of Tipaza.

The journal focuses on publishing original research that is presented accurately and objectively, following the scientific approach expected of refereed journals. It covers the field of economic, commercial, and management sciences and accepts submissions in Arabic, French, and English. The journal's primary areas of interest revolve around three axes: food security, health security, and energy security.

2- Objectives of the journal:

The main objectives of this journal are as follows:

- Actively participating in enriching scientific research in the fields of economic, commercial, and management sciences.
- Encouraging scientific research and staying up-to-date with developments in the respective fields.
- Providing a platform for publishing original scientific research in the areas of economic, commercial, and management sciences.
- Supporting researchers in this field by offering a comprehensive reference that includes accurately and objectively presented original refereed scientific research.
- Aspiring to become a leading scientific destination and to be included among the journals classified in international databases in the future.

3- Articles submission procedures:

- We invite researchers who wish to publish their articles to carefully review the 'Instructions for Authors' and 'Guide to Authors' available on the journal's page on the Algerian scientific journals platform ASJP: <https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/PresentationRevue/905>.
- To submit articles for publication, authors should click the 'Send Article' icon in the list of options on the left side of the screen, in Word format, using the journal's link: <https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/PresentationRevue/905>.
- If authors have an existing account (username/password) to access the platform, they should click on the 'Login' option. If they do not have an account, they must register by clicking on the 'Register' option, allowing them to submit their article and track its progress through the platform.

4- Evaluation of the Article:

4-1. First step: The articles are examined confidentially and undergo a stage of verification to ensure they meet the publishing requirements, adhere to the template adopted, and align with the journal's scope. If the decision is negative, the article is rejected on the platform. The author may resubmit it, taking into account the provided recommendations.

4.2. Second step: If the article is deemed eligible (prepared according to the Review template, complies with publishing requirements, and falls within the journal's scope), it will be sent in an encrypted format to the competent assistant editor, who will then forward it to two reviewers within the ASJP platform network. Note: The editor may also evaluate the article if desired.

4.3. Third step: If the reports submitted by the reviewers are positive and in favor of publication, they will be sent to the author with the identities of the reviewers concealed. The author should then make the necessary amendments, if any, to address form or content-related concerns. If one of the reports is negative, the article will be sent to a third advisor for arbitration and a decision on whether to proceed with publication.

4.4. Fourth step: After receiving the article in its modified form, the editorial board will review it to verify if the author has implemented the required amendments. Subsequently, it will be sent to the auditors for further verification. If it is found that the author has not complied with the required amendments, the article will be returned to the author for revision, with a deadline of 72 hours. Failure to comply will result in rejection. If the article is accepted, the final copy will be forwarded to the journal's secretariat for publication.

5. Send the article:

After the article has been prepared following the Review template, it should be submitted by clicking on the "Submit Article" icon. This action will lead to a form that needs to be filled out, including various details regarding the article and its authors. Once all the necessary information has been provided and the article file has been uploaded onto the platform, it can be found below the information form.

6. Follow-up evaluation of the article across the platform:

6.1. Receipt confirmation: Upon successful submission of the article on the platform, a message will appear on the screen, confirming its receipt.

6.2. Rejection notification: If the article fails to adhere to the Review template and publication requirements, the author will be notified of its rejection.

6.3. Tracking article status: Authors can access their account on the platform to monitor the various stages of their article's progress. By clicking on the "Articles" icon, followed by the "Sent Articles" icon, a table will display all the details of the article.

7. Publishing articles on the platform: Once an article has been accepted for publication, the author will receive an electronic message with instructions to access their account on the platform. The author is then required to include the approved references within the article, following the guidelines specified by ASJP. Failure to include the references will result in the non-publication of the accepted article.

AL-BASAER JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, COMMERCIAL AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES RESEARSH

ISSN 2830-9189

E-ISSN 2830-9790

VOLUME 2

ISSUE 2

DECEMBER 2023

Table of Contents

N°	Article	Pages
1	The epidemiological transition in Algeria: how is it evolving? Azri Khoukha / University of Bejaia Abderrahmane MIRA - Algeria Brahamia Brahim / University of Bejaia Abderrahmane MIRA - Algeria Belhocine Halima / University of Bejaia Abderrahmane MIRA - Algeria	7-25
2	The development of hybrid systems for the production of autonomous electricity specific to the renewable potential of the islands DAHMANI Souria / University of Bejaia Abderrahmane MIRA - Algeria	26-37
3	Algeria's Balance of Payments: 2013-2022 Nassira Aoudia / University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	38-53
4	A comparative study of zakat foundations between the countries of the Gulf Cooperation Council and Algeria Touaibia Ahmed / Higher National School of Statistics and Applied Economics – Algeria	54-73
5	The Practice of Takaful Insurance and Re-takaful in Algeria under Executive Decree No. 21-81 Almi Hassiba / Annaba University Badji Mokhtar - Algeria Hamidi Naima / University Center of Tipaza – Algeria	74-85