Management & Economics Research Journal



ISSN 2710-8856 ISSN 2676-184X University of Djelfa - Algeria



Vol. 5, No. 3 (2023)

Table of Contents		
The impact of technological development and innovation on corporate management and governance in Algerian companies	BOUARIOUA Rabia University of Boumerdes SI MOHAND Mounir University Of Algiers 3	01
An Analysis of the Corona Crises and Its Effects on Global Employment Growth Rates	Fettouche Fatma University center of Mila Zoubeir AYACHE University of Oum El Bouaghi	18
E-health services: concept and obstacles to implementation	Kemih Nadia University of Jijel Hadidane Sabrina University of Jijel	33
Algeria's Strategy to shift towards a Green Economy: The Energy Transition as a Strategic Option	BENAZZA HANAA University of Tlemcen	46
Legal and technological frameworks for blockchain and smart contracts	Bensadok Ahmed university of djelfa Bensalem ahmed abderrahman University Centre Of Maghnia	59
The Impact Of Renewable Energies Production On Algeria's GDP And Its Position In Africa And The Word- An Econometric Study For The Period (2006-2019)	dalal ADJALI university of Khenchela lilia BENMENSOUR university of Khenchela	80
Financial analysis as a decision-making tool in economic firms: Case study of Algeria Telecom from 2018 to 2021	BENDIMA Nesrine University of Tlemcen	103
The Role of Social Networking Sites in Spreading Green Economy Culture	Imene DJEFFAL university of tebessa Radouane BELKHIRI university of tebessa	123
The effect of the general budget deficit on economic growth in Algeria using the Autoregressive Distributed Lag "ARDL" model	Merouche Youcef university of djelfa Bouabdelli Yacine university of djelfa Harouache Zineb Imen university of Djelfa	143

Table of Contents

The role of economic satisfies in the satisfactories of international conflict interactions 165 Interactions 165 Theoretical Framework to Preparation a measure for e-health readiness assessment in developing countries. 176 The African Free Trade Area Between Reality and Hope Djebablia Abdelhafid Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a Model Djebablia Abdelhafid Security as a Model University of Khenchela Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a Model Bouziane Mohammed Security as a Model University of Algiers 3 An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria Bouziane Mohammed Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit model Vinversity of Dielfa Hazelli Hocine University of Biskra Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit model Xera Brahim University of Biskra The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in Institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid to University of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattourn 299 The role of the adoption of ethical in Institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid to University of Batna 1 299	The role of economic sanctions in the	Saliha Mohamedi	
interactions Joint Point Preparation a measure for e-health readiness assessment in developing countries. BEKHOUCHE Sami University of Batna1 176 The African Free Trade Area Between Reality and Hope Djebablia Abdelhafid Higher National School of Political Science Roknia Sihem University of Khenchela 195 Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a Model Djebablia Abdelhafid Higher National School of Political Science Roknia Sihem University of Algiers 3 112 An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria Bouziane Mohammed University of Oum El Bouaghi University of Oum El Bouaghi University of Siskra hamouche asma University Of Biskra hamouche asma University Of Jielfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Jielfa Harzelli Hocine University of Biskra hamouche asma University of Biskra University of Biskra hamouche asma University of Biskra University of Relizane Hebbal Adel 281 The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites Institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Bida 2 299 The role of the adoption of ethical Institutions Remil Fahim University of Bida 2 240<			1/5
Theoretical Framework to Preparation a measure for e-health readiness assessment in developing countries. BEKHOUCHE Sami University of Batna1 176 The Arrican Free Trade Area Between Reality and Hope Djebablia Abdelhafid Higher National School of Political Science Roknia Sthem University of Khenchela 195 Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a Model Kouachi Atika University of Batna 1 Gherab Mrhammed Rafik University of Algiers 3 212 An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria Bouziane Mohammed University of Dielfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Dielfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Biskra Namouche asma University of Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddine University of Biskra hammouche asma University of Biskra Duniversity of Biskra hammouche asma University of Biskra brobe University of Biskra University of Biskra University of Biskra University of Relizane Hebbal Adel 281 The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in Increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites University of Dielfa 299 The role of the adoption of ethical networking sites In institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwaild University of Dielfa 299 The	5	University of Balilar	100
measure for e-health readiness assessment in developing countries.University of Batna1176The African Free Trade Area Between Reality and HopeDjebablia Abdelhafid Higher National School of Political Science Roknia Sihem University of Khenchela195Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a ModelKouachi Atika University of Batna 1 Gherab M'hammed Rafik University of Algiers 3212An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaBouziane Mohammed University of Oum El Bouaghi229Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. A field study of some private institutions.zourgot Khadija Harzelli Hocine University Of Dielfa Harzelli Hocine252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Dielfa Hebbal Adel University of Oran2281The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Dielfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Dielfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsRemil Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blana 1 Bounab Khawla330			
developing countries. Description The African Free Trade Area Between Djebablia Abdelhafid Reality and Hope Djebablia Abdelhafid Resource Management in Africa: Food Kouachi Atika Security as a Model University of Khenchela Resource Management in Africa: Food Kouachi Atika Security as a Model University of Batna 1 Gherab M'hammed Rafik University of Algiers 3 An Econometric study on the Impact of Bouziane Mohammed Demographic Indicators on the Financial Bouziane Mohammed Balance of the National Retirement Fund University of Oum El Bouaghi (NRF) in Algeria zourgot Khadija Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the zourgot Khadija Afield study of some private institutions. University Of Dielfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Biskra university Of Biskra Liniversity Of Biskra hammouche asma University of Bilda 2 chikhaoui salaheddine University of Bilda 2 kara Brahim University of Dielfa In Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid Probit model NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>474</td>			474
The African Free Trade Area Between Reality and HopeDjebablia Abdelhafid Higher National School of Political Science Roknia Sihem University of Khenchela195Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a ModelKouachi Atika University of Batna 1 Gherab M'hammed Rafik University of Algiers 3212An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaBouziane Mohammed University of Oum El Bouaghi229Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions.zourgot Khadija Harzelli Hocine University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina University of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Djelfa281The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsRemii Fahim University of Blida 2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blana 1 Bounab Khawla330		University of Batna1	1/6
Reality and HopeHigher National School of Political Science Roknia Sihem University of Khenchela195Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a ModelKouachi Atika University of Batna 1 Gherab M'hammed Rafik University of Algiers 3212An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaBouziane Mohammed University of Oum El Bouaghi229Leadership Organizational Behaviour In the Algeria Private Educational Institutions.zourgot Khadija Harzelli Hocine University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University of Flizo Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddin e University of Flizo Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddin e University of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Djelfa281The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa330The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsRemli Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdouri Aladdin University of Djelfa330The role of the adoption of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdouri Aladdin University of Blida 2 Zerdouri Aladdin University of Blida 2330			
ResourceManagementIn Africa:FoodResourceManagementin Africa:FoodKouachi Atlika University of Batna 1 Gherab M'hammed Rafik University of Algiers 3212An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaBouziane Mohammed University of Oum El Bouaghi229Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. A field study of some private institutions. A field study of some private institutions.zourgot Khadija University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Djelfa252The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in InstitutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in InstitutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in InstitutionsRemii Fahim University of Djelfa330The role of the adoption of ethical in InstitutionsRemii Fahim University of Blida 2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 1 Bounab Khawla330	The African Free Trade Area Between		
Rokilia Sinem University of Khenchela Resource Management in Africa: Food Security as a Model 212 An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. A field study of some private institutions. Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit model The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutions The role of the adoption of ethical in institutions Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics Approache Approache A field study of Bitana 1 Bounab Khawla	Reality and Hope	•	105
Resource Management in Africa: Food Kouachi Atika 212 Security as a Model University of Batna 1 Gherab M'hammed Rafik 212 An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria Bouzane Mohammed 229 Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. zourgot Khadija 229 A field study of some private institutions. University of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine 252 Chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou 252 Chikhaoui salaheddine University of Biskra 281 In Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit model University of Djelfa 281 The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness in institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 of marketing through social networking sites in institutions University of Djelfa 330 The role of the adoption of ethical institutions Remit Fahim 330 Strang and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics University of Blida 2 229 Approache University of Batna 1 Bourab Khawla 330		Roknia Sihem	175
Security as a ModelUniversity of Batna 1 Gherab M'hammed Rafik University of Algiers 3212An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaBouziane Mohammed University of Oum El Bouaghi University of Oum El Bouaghi229Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. A field study of some private institutions.Zourgot Khadija University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University of Biskra Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina University of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Djelfa281The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsRemii Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2330		5	
Cherab M'hammed Rafik University of Algiers 3212An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaBouziane Mohammed University of Oum El Bouaghi229Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. 	Resource Management in Africa: Food	Kouachi Atika	
Cherab M nammed Rafk University of Algiers 3An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaBouziane Mohammed University of Oum El BouaghiLeadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. A field study of some private institutions. A field study of some private institutions.zourgot Khadija University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Alger2 Chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Alger2 Chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina University of Bilda 2 kara Brahim University of Djelfa281The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blata 1 Bounab Khawla330	Security as a Model	University of Batna 1	212
An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria Bouziane Mohammed 229 Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. zourgot Khadija 219 A field study of some private institutions. University of Dielfa Harzelli Hocine 252 Chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou 252 chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou 281 Determinants of exchange rate regime choise Zerbout Amina 281 In Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit model NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 The role of the adoption of ethical institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 of marketing through social networking sites in institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 form the Perspective of the Geoeconomics Remli Fahim 330 From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics University of Blida 2 2 Approache University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla		Gherab M'hammed Rafik	212
An Econometric study on the Impact of Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria Bouziane Mohammed 229 Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. zourgot Khadija 219 A field study of some private institutions. University of Dielfa Harzelli Hocine 252 Chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou 252 chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou 281 Determinants of exchange rate regime choise Zerbout Amina 281 In Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit model NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 The role of the adoption of ethical institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 of marketing through social networking sites in institutions NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid 299 form the Perspective of the Geoeconomics Remli Fahim 330 From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics University of Blida 2 2 Approache University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla		University of Algiers 3	
Demographic Indicators on the Financial Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in AlgeriaUniversity of Oum El Bouaghi229Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. A field study of some private institutions. A field study of some private institutions.Zourgot Khadija Harzelli Hocine252A field study of some private institutions. A field study of some private institutions.Harzelli Hocine252Chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University Of Biskra252Chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Biskra281Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299Charlen Eregy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Bounab KhawlaUniversity of Blida 2 University of Blida 1 Bounab Khawla281	An Econometric study on the Impact of		
Balance of the National Retirement Fund (NRF) in Algeria229Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions.zourgot Khadija1A field study of some private institutions.University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Biskra University Of Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281The role of the adoption of ethical n InstitutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical n InstitutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299Somarketing through social networking sites in institutionsRemli Fahim University of Djelfa330From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheUniversity of Blida 2 University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Blida 2330	• · · ·		0.00
(NRF) in Algeriazourgot KhadijaLeadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions.zourgot Khadija University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Biskra hammouche asma University Of Alger2 Chikhaoui salaheddin e University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina University of Bilda 2 kara Brahim University of Djelfa281The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim University of Bilda 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Bilda 2330			229
Leadership Organizational Behaviour in the Algerian Private Educational Institutions. A field study of some private institutions.zourgot Khadija University Of Djelfa Harzelli Hocine University Of Biskra hammouche asma University Of Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddin e University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University Of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina University of Bilda 2 kara Brahim University of Relizane University of Oran2281The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299composite university of DiglfaLAHOUEL Fattoum University of Bilda 2 University of Diglfa330The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsMemissites University of Diglfa330The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsMemissites University of Diglfa330The role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNemi Fahim University of Diglfa330From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheUniversity of Bilda 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Bilda 2330			
Algerian Private Educational Institutions.University Of Djelfa Harzelli HocineA field study of some private institutions.Harzelli HocineA field study of some private institutions.University Of Biskra hammouche asma252University Of Alger2Chikhaoui salaheddineUniversity Of Alger2University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah RabieUniversity Of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281University of Blida 2 kara BrahimUniversity of Blida 2281The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Energy and International Management: Form the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Bounab KhawlaUniversity of Blida 2		zourgot Khadija	
A field study of some private institutions.Harzelli Hocine University Of Biskra hammouche asma University Of Alger2 Chikhaoui salaheddin e University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University Of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299The role of the adoption of ethical ninstitutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Djelfa299Serbourd Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla330			
University Of Biskra hammouche asma University Of Alger2 Chikhaoui salaheddin e University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University Of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Relizane Hebbal Adel281The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Djelfa299From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla330	•	33	
hammouche asma University Of Alger2 chikhaoui salaheddine University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University Of Biskra252Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Relizane Hebbal Adel281The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheUniversity of Blida 2 LAHOUEL Fatoum University of Blida 2 Latou <td>A new study of some private institutions.</td> <td></td> <td></td>	A new study of some private institutions.		
University Of Alger2252Chikhaoui salaheddineUniversity Of Tizi OuzouUniversity Of Tizi OuzouBelouadah RabieUniversity Of BiskraUniversity Of BiskraDeterminants of exchange rate regime choiseZerbout AminaIn Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2kara BrahimUniversity of RelizaneHebbal AdelUniversity of DjelfaThe role of the adoption of ethical in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2fmarketing through social networking sites 		5	
chikhaoui salaheddineUniversity Of Tizi OuzouBelouadah RabieUniversity Of BiskraDeterminants of exchange rate regime choisein Algeria, evidence from binary Logit andProbit modelProbit modelThe role of the adoption of ethicalThe role of the adoption of ethicalin institutionsOf marketing through social networking sitesIn institutionsEnergy and International Management:From the Perspective of the GeoeconomicsApproacheRemli FahimState </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>252</td>			252
University Of Tizi Ouzou Belouadah Rabie University Of Biskra281Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281In Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahim281In Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahim281In Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and University of Blida 2 kara BrahimUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahim291The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheUniversity of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla330		5 0	
Belouadah RabieBelouadah RabieDeterminants of exchange rate regime choiseZerbout Amina281in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahim281Probit modelUniversity of Relizane Hebbal Adel1The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheZerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla330			
University Of BiskraDeterminants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahimkara BrahimImage: Image: I			
Determinants of exchange rate regime choise in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelZerbout Amina281Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara Brahim University of Relizane Hebbal AdelUniversity of Relizane Hebbal Adel299The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla330			
in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and Probit modelUniversity of Blida 2 kara BrahimProbit modelUniversity of Relizane Hebbal AdelThe role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Strom the Perspective of the Geoeconomics Bounab KhawlaZerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaSet Content		, ,	
Probit modelkara Brahim University of Relizane Hebbal AdelThe role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness 	0 0		281
University of Relizane Hebbal AdelUniversity of Relizane Hebbal AdelThe role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299Image: Comparison of ethical of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsLAHOUEL Fattoum University of Djelfa330Image: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Image: ApproacheZerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaImage: Approache	in Algeria, evidence from binary Logit and	University of Blida 2	
Hebbal AdelHebbal AdelThe role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsLAHOUEL Fattoum University of DjelfaEnergy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Januar Management: Energy and International Management: Four the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheJanuar Management: University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi AlaaddinJanuar Management University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla	Probit model	kara Brahim	
University of DjelfaThe role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2299of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsLAHOUEL Fattoum University of Djelfa		University of Relizane	
The role of the adoption of ethical responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsNEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid University of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of Djelfa299Energy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim University of Blida 2 Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla330		Hebbal Adel	
responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsUniversity of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of DjelfaEnergy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaIniversity of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaIniversity of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla		University of Djelfa	
responsibility in increasing the effectiveness of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsUniversity of Oran2 LAHOUEL Fattoum University of DjelfaEnergy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaIniversity of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaIniversity of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla	The role of the adoption of ethical	NEHAR Khaled ben ELwalid	299
of marketing through social networking sites in institutionsLAHOUEL Fattoum University of DjelfaEnergy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaIniversity of Batna 11000000000000000000000000000000000000		University of Oran2	
in institutionsUniversity of DjelfaEnergy and International Management: From the Perspective of the Geoeconomics ApproacheRemli Fahim330Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab KhawlaIniversity of Blida 2330		3	
Energy and International Management:Remli Fahim330From the Perspective of the GeoeconomicsUniversity of Blida 2ApproacheZerdoumi AlaaddinUniversity of Batna 1Bounab Khawla	v v		
From the Perspective of the GeoeconomicsUniversity of Blida 2ApproacheZerdoumi AlaaddinUniversity of Batna 1Bounab Khawla			330
Approache Zerdoumi Alaaddin University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla			000
University of Batna 1 Bounab Khawla		3	
Bounab Khawla			
		5	
		University of Datifa T	

Table of Contents

The role of Multi-level marketing on making	BOUAMEUR AICHA	355
a purchase decision	CRSIC	000
,	MESSAOUDI KHEIRA	
	CRSIC	
Assessing the Level of Awareness of the	Bastami Fathi	372
Importance of Corporate Social	University of Ghardaia	572
Responsibility in Business Organizations: A	chibout Slimane	
field study of the employees of Naftal	University of Djelfa	
corporation in Ghardaia	Messellem ibrahim	
corporation in Ghardala	University of Djelfa	
International Electronic Contract Dispute	Bouamara Manal	201
Resolution		391
	University Of Djelfa	100
Participatory Governance for Smart Cities:	Djeddi Sarah	408
Challenges and Perspectives	Higher School of Management and	
	Digital Economy	
Organizational justice and its contribution	Mhamed Benalia	434
to achieving organizational trust -A field	University of Tamanghasset	
study on university library staff at Ziane	Djamila Mellouki	
Achour University, Djelfa.	University of Tamanghasset	
Performance Measurement and	CHILEGUE Rabah	459
Management by and for Indicators in	University of Djelfa,	
Middle Management	CHAAMI Amine	
	University Center of Aflou	
	GUETTOUFI Yacine	
	University Center of Aflou,	
Financial study of industrial SMEs in	BOURI NASSIMA	474
ALGERIA	ORAN	., .
Successful international experiences in	Aissa Banchouri	492
regional marketing to improve the	University of Tebessa,	172
attractiveness of touristic cities and places	Aissa Banchouri	
	University of Tebessa,	
The dialectic of the relationship between	Mrezague Fatiha Habali	511
inflation and growth - an econometric study	University of Djelfa	511
of the case of Mauritania during the period	Oniversity of Djena	
1990-2021		
	Abdelbefidi Aime	50/
The impact of the policy of curbing imports	Abdelhafidi Aissa	526
on economic growth and inflation in Algeria.	University of Laghouat	
(an econometric study 2014-2022)	Larbi Djedi	
	University of Laghouat	
Artificial Intelligence and Human Resource	Souad Aboud	547
Management: New horizons and challenges	University of Batna 1	
The role of institutions on accelerating	Bousseria Zkaria	566
economic growth Evidence from MENA	University of Tiaret,	
countries	Beldjillali Fatiha	
	University of Tiaret,	

Table of Contents

the impact of the financing structure on the	fennour houda	500
the impact of the financing structure on the		590
profitability of UAE commercial banks	university of constantine2	
State of play of the global energy context and	Dahmani Souria	609
the deployment of hybrid systems in	Bejaia University	
autonomous grids	Mouhoubi Aïssa	
	Bejaia University	
The Effect of Oil Prices Fluctuation on	Ben Mouaffek ZERROUK	630
Inflation in Algeria-Using MIDAS	University of Djelfa	
Regressions	Khallout MANAL	
	University of Batna 1	
	KESRI Mohamed Adel	
	University of Djelfa	
	Djorfi ZAKARIA	
	University Center of Tipaza	
The Status of Crisis Management in	SELMANI Adel	647
Algerian Higher Education (Emergency	University Of Djelfa	
Remote Teaching in University of Ghardaia	TOAIBA Mohamed Samir	
as an Example)	University Of Djelfa	
	CHRAA Meryam	
	University Of Ghardaia	
The Gas and Oil Conflict in the Eastern	AMINE ELBAR	666
Mediterranean and Its Economic and	University of Tebessa	
Security Implications on the Region	-	