## مجلة النمو الاقتصادي و المقاولاتية

المجلك : 1 العدد، ا ديسمبر 2018

Journal of Economic Growth and Entrepreneurship Vol.1 No.1 12/2018



تصدر عن مخبر دراسات التنمية المكانية وتطوير المقاولاتية، جامعة أدرار - الجزائر

# SOURNAL OF ECONOMIC GROWTH AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Vol. 1 N°. 1 December 2018



Spatial and entrepreneurial development studies laboratory publisher University of Adrar- Algeria









# Journal of Economic Growth and Entrepreneurship

JEGE is an Academic and Bimonthly Journal with a Highly Scientific Committee



**Spatial and Entrepreneurial Development Studies** 

**Laboratory Publisher** 



University of Adrar.

Adrar 01000, Algeria. **JEGE ISSN**: 2710-8511



# Journal of Economic Growth and Entrepreneurship (JEGE)

#### The JEGE Honorary President

**The Rector**, University of ADRAR-ALGERIA.

#### Editor-in-chief, Head of the journal, Director of the SED laboratory.

Professor. Ali YOUSFATE, SED Lab (University of adrar-ALGERIA).

#### **Associate Editor**

Doctor. **Leila AYED**, SED Lab (University of adrar-ALGERIA).

Dr. BelbaliAbderahim, SED

Lab, Univ-Adrar . Algeria.

Dr. **AkacemHasna**, SED Lab,

Univ-Adrar .Algeria.

Dr. **HouariMansori**, SED Lab, Univ-Adrar .Algeria. Pr. MoulayM'hmed, SED Lab,

Univ-Adrar .Algeria.

Dr. Bouzid Ali, SED Lab, Univ-

Adrar .Algeria.

#### Contactus

JEGE e-mail : jegeinfo@univ-adrar.dz Thelaboratory e-mail :sedlab@univ-adrar.dz

All correspondences to be addressed to:

#### **Editor**

Journal of EconomicGrowth and Entrepreneurship Spatial and Entrepreneurial Development Studies Laboratory Prof. YOUSFATE ALI Laboratories Hall, University of Adrar. Adrar 01000, Algeria.

#### Copyright

Copyright rests with the authors of the respective papers, who alone are responsable for the views expressed.

# Journal of Economic Growth and Entrepreneurship (JEGE) Editorial Board

Dr. Ieila Alaoui, University of Sousse, Tunisia.

Dr **Fahad Al Duwailah**, Kuwait's National Security College, Kuwait.

Dr. **Tariq Hashim**, University of Philadelphia - Iordan.

Dr. Fadel Al-Ghazali, University of Kufa Iraq

Dr. Hider Niama, University of Kufa Iraq

Pr. **Tair Kaddumi**, Applied Science University, Jordan.

Prof. Ben Habib Abdel Razak, University of Tlemcen.

Prof. Qudi Abdul Majeed, University of Algeria. Prof. AyashZoubeir, University of Oum El Bouaghi.

Prof. SalouachiHisham, High School of Commerce Dr. Elarbi Mostpha, University of Bashar.

Dr. Boudi Abdul Samad, University of Bashar

Dr. Noureddine Jawadi, University of Eloued

Dr. Si Mohamed Kamal, Ain Temnouch University Center

Dr. Jallouli Mohamed, University of Saida.

Dr. Mufeed Abdul-Laawi, University of Eloued.

Dr. Hadidi Adam, University of Djelfa.

Dr. ATTAHIR Oussama, University of Marrakech, Marocco.

Dr. Zaghba Talal, University of M'sila. Dr. Sofiane MOSTFAOUI, University of Adrar Dr Hani Al Bardan,

Bournemouth University, UK.

Dr. **Nasser Alareqe**, International Islamic University Malaysia.

Dr. Nasser Al-Khudairi, King Abdulaziz University, KSA.

Dr. Nasser Yousef, International Islamic University, Malaysia

Dr. Ahmed Hilmi, Ain shames University, Egypte.

Prof. Ben Bouziane Mohamed, University of Tlemcen.

Prof. Makhloufi Abdel Salam, University of Bashar.

Prof. Adjila Mohamed, University of Ghardaia. Prof. Yahiaoui Naima, University of Batna

Prof. OqbaAbdel-Laawi, University of Eloued. Prof. Siddiki Ahmed, University of Adrar.

Dr. Rjem Khaled, University of Ouargla.

Dr. Boudella Youssef, University of Boumerdes
Dr. Bon. And Mohamed Samir University of

Dr. Ben Ayad Mohamed Samir, University of Sidi Bel Abbes.

Dr. Ait Kaci Radouane, University of Algiers. Dr. Yahiaoui Lakhdar, University Center Ain Temnouch.

Dr. Abada Mohamed, University of Bordj Bou Arreridj .

Dr. Madjdoub Khaira, University of Tiaret.

Dr. Elbez Kaltum, University of Bouira

Dr. ABDELLI Idriss, University of Blida.

### Aims and Scope

The journal is interested by all the economic studies including the following subdisciplines: The Financial Economics, Econometrics, The Economics of Banking, The Economics of Development, International Finance, Public Finance and Taxation...etc.

The interest of the journal combines also the management subjects like: Management, Marketing, Strategic mangement, Human Resource Management, Systems of Information and Communication, Accounting, Auditing, Corporate Finance, Feasibility Studies, Operational Management, Models of Decision Making...

The focus of the journal widens to include the empirical methods in Economics and Finance like: Statistics, Probability, Data Analysis; and the economic and managerial topics related to Sociology, Psychology and Law issues.

#### **Conditions of Submissions**

- 1- The journal is interested only by the sound scientific researches including empirical studies (Econometrics, Mathematical Modelling, SEM....) and the researches including reviewing previous papers already published in highly indexed journals.
- 2- All the submitted papers must respect the template design Word 2007 available at: .....
- 3- References must to be according to APA method.
- 4- The journal accepts only the submitted papers written in a sound and a correct English language
- 5- JEGE is a peer reviewed journal and all the submitted papers pass by Plagiarism Software to check the accuracy of the paper.

The submitted papers must be sent via ASJP platform Or E-mail: jgeesubmit@gmail.com

#### **Submission Fees**

There is no submission fee (Free)

## Journal of Economic Growth and Entrepreneurship JEGE

## Volume 1 Issue 1 – December 2018

### **Contents**

Note from the Editors	ii–i
Articles	
The Relationship Between The Appropriate Exchange Rate Regime And The Economic Development: An Analytical Approach Mostéfaoui Sofiane	1
Evaluation of the money supply situation in Algeria during the period (2000-2016) Namaoui Amina, Yousfat Ali , Baba Ahmed Abdelmadjid.	9
Evaluation of the Quality of the Standard (F 161) "Distance Formation" in the National Reference for Quality Assurance in Algeria.  Houari Mansouri, Samia Bedoui, Rym Ben Mostefa.	18
<b>Environmental Sustainability in Industrial Enterprise</b> Besseba Abdelkadir, Tahraoui Doma Ali, Boudekhdekh Karim.	29
Digital economy in Algeria "Analytical study of the ICT sector Khaled Rjam, Khawla Wassel, Elouisa Saada	43
The Implications of Applying Electronic Money as a Mechanism for Modern Financial Technology Sahnoune Mustapha, Ben Ayad Mohamed Samir, Ahmed Helmy	65
Bilateral trade exchange and its impact on the marketing of desert tourism product: The state of Adrar and the states of Mali and Niger as a model  Avad Leila Hellali Ahmed	73