



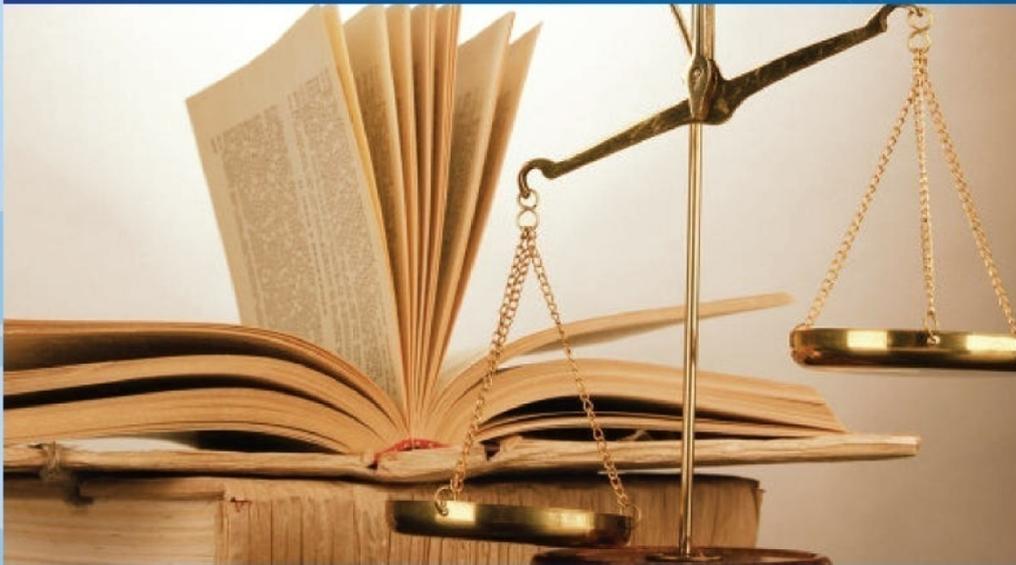
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research  
Mouloud Mammeri University of Tizi Ouzou  
Faculty of Law and Political Science



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## Editorial

The Critical Journal of Law and Political Science is an international semi –annual refereed journal published by the Faculty of Law and Political Science of Mouloud Mammeri University, Tizi Ouzou, a specialized journal in law and political science, first published in 2006 and now in its 35th issue.

The journal publishes modern constructive research and critical studies related to law and political science, edited in Arabic, French and English. Before publication, these studies are subject to secret arbitration by specialized professors, with the rank of professor, for evaluation.

Thus, the journal provides an opportunity for professors and student researchers, from inside and outside the country, to publish their research. Thanks to the Algerian Scientific Journals Platform (ASJP) system, the journal is now available for reading and download.

## **Editor's word**

Praise be to God Almighty, the preparation of Issue 2 (Special Issue) of Volume 19 of the Critical Journal of Law and Political Science for February 2024 was completed and published on February 29, 2024.

This Issue included 8 articles by researchers in English, on multiple subjects related to law and political science.

In this honorable regard, it is worth extending my sincere thanks to both the reviewers and the technical staff of the journal for their good cooperation in preparing for the publication of the Issue on time, and I also extend my deepest thanks and appreciation to everyone who put his trust in the critical journal of law and political science to publish his scientific research and we hope that we will always be at the required level. And to constantly strive to work on upgrading the critical journal of law and political science so that it occupies the ranks of international scientific journals, this goal can only be achieved with the concerted efforts of all.

Editor-in-Chief

Professor IRZIL EL KAHINA

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