



جامعة الوادي

Roa Iktissadia

International and specialized academic journal, semi-annually published by:

the Faculty of the Sciences Economic, Commercial and management, University of El-OUED - ALGERIA



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Roa Iktissadia International and specialized academic journal, semi-annually published by the Faculty of the Sciences Economic, Commercial and management, University of El-OUED - ALGERIA

University of ELOUED

Faculty of the Sciences Economic, Commercial and management

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International and specialized academic journal

Volume: 10, Issue: 02 / 15 September 2020

ISSN 2253-0088

E-ISSN: 2437-0789

Legal deposit: N° 1125/2011

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P-ISSN: 2253-0088

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*International and specialized academic journal, semi-annually published by:
The Faculty of Economic and commercial Sciences and Management Sciences, University of Hamma Lakhther Eloued- ALGERIA*

Volume: 10

Issue: 02

15 September 2020

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All works and research should be sent via Algerian Scientific Journal Platform

<https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/PresentationRevue/126>

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The scientific journal of Roa Iktissadia, aimed to contribute the development and dissemination of knowledge. Dedicated to publication of original scientific research in economics, commercial and management sciences. It targets postgraduate students, professors and all researchers, whether in research or academic circles, in addition to government departments or economic institutions at the national and international levels. The researches are published in three languages: Arabic, English and French.

The Journal's Interest

Our review is concerned with publishing the following:

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2. Researches and critical studies related to the publications in the fields of the journal's specialization.
3. Research, reports and scientific translations, presentation and review of new books.

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We invite authors wishing to publish their original articles of practical nature in "**Roa Iktissadia review**" to consult the sections: "**Instructions to authors**" and "**Guide to authors**". They are available in the journal's space on the platform of Algerian scientific journals and could be accessed via the following link: <https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/PresentationReview/126>

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As a teamwork of Roa Iktissadia Review, our pleasure to publish this issue. Which that came in very special economic period. Featured with CORONA Virus effects. The articles have touched many sides of different kinds of areas. This special issue attempts to shed some light on it. Such as macroeconomic, microeconomic, financial markets, international economy, human resources, banks and so on. In addition, they touched many areas in the world as north Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Arab Countries, Europe and of course with focusing on Algerian economy. In this introduction, we going to briefing these articles to show the general idea of them.

Firstly, we are going to start with the financial markets, financing and banks. As example, we mention "Frequency of estimation of the deterministic volatility function: Application on European call options on the S&P 500 index". Also, "Diversity of banking operations the basis to upgrade of banking performance" and the third one as example is "The contribution of extra-financial rating to measuring CSR".

Secondly, in macro-economic as example we have in this issue: "Measurement and Analysis the Impact of Public Expenditure on the inflation" and "the Asymmetric Impact of Economic Growth on Unemployment in Algeria". Thirdly, in, human resources and company's area we have some of important studies that focused on this side. For example, "Attempt to analyse the influence of strategic watch on the competitiveness of Algerian non-hydrocarbon exporting companies" and "Intangible assets, development and performance in successful companies". Moreover, "the strategic Performance Matrix: As a Proposed Model for Strategic Performance Measurement".

Moreover, there are some of other important articles in this issue, which dealt with some current economic issues that characterized by the accuracy and sobriety. Using econometric methods with various mathematical and statistical models.

The articles in this issue are those that survived the journal's rigorous peer review process. In addition, whose authors persisted and accommodated the requirements for multiple revisions to the original submissions. We would like to thank the editorial board and a long list of reviewers for their thoughtful suggestions and constructive criticisms. The contributions of the articles in its entirety are stronger thanks to their hard work.