

## Al-Aqsa Flood : Renewing the Palestinian Resistance

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### Abstract:

The Palestinian resistance has gone through many historical milestones while confronting the Israeli occupation , so the ‘ Al-Aqsa flood ‘ is one of the most important events that we should focus on , because the Palestinians reaffirmed the independence of AL-AQSA on October 07,2023 as a response to the transgression practiced by the occupier against Al-Aqsa Mosque especially when they turned it into a military barracks , where the attacks against Palestinian prisoners escalated with a dangerous rate. For this ‘ HAMAS ‘ had decided to use the hard power especially with the decline of the Palestinian issue in the international and Arab position and it sought to spread its message through the media and the internet with clarifying the facts that Israel hides from the world .

**Keywords:** The Palestinian issue , Al-Aqsa flood , International position , Occupation, War on Gaza.

الملخص.

لقد مر درب المقاومة الفلسطينية بالعديد من المحطات البارزة في مواجهة الاحتلال الاسرائيلي وتمثل عملية " طوفان الاقصى " أهم ما يمكن الحديث عنه لما أحدثته من صدى عالمي مس كل القوميات والشعوب حول العالم , وعليه فإن تاريخ السابع

من أكتوبر 2023 هو تاريخ أعاد فيه المقاومون الفلسطينيون التأكيد على استقلالية الأقصى كرد فعل على التجاوز الذي مارسه المحتل ضمن سياسته المتخذة ضد المسجد الأقصى والتي بلغت ذروتها بتحويل ساحة المسجد لشكنة عسكرية صهيونية 'كما لم يسلم الأسرى من هذه السياسة التعسفية حيث تصاعدت الاعتداءات بحقهم في السجون الاسرائيلية بوتيرة خطيرة ,ومع تراجع القضية الفلسطينية في الموقف الدولي عامة والعربي خاصة في السنوات الاخيرة ما كان "حماس" إلا إعادة اثبات قدسية القضية باستخدام القوة الصلبة , والتي سعت لنشر رسالتها عن طريق الاعلام و مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي وتوضيح الوقائع التي يخفيها الكيان عن شعوب العالم .

**الكلمات المفتاحية :** القضية الفلسطينية، طوفان، الموقف الدولي، الإحتلال، الحرب على غزة.

## **Introuduction :**

International practices are conditional and formally controlled by the provisions of international law in a way that guarantees international peace and security, but reality shows the opposite. The Zionist entity, for example, since its entry into the Palestinian territories following the Balfour Declaration, has been violating international law in all forms and methods and is not deterred. The brutality that the Palestinians have been experiencing for decades is due to... Occupation and the policy of settlement, displacement and Judaization are policies that are apparently invisible to the international community. Even more than that, Israel found material and moral support to establish its “superstate,” as it claims. On the other hand, the Palestinians did not give up resistance in the hope of achieving their freedom and protecting their holy land, the “Promised Land.” Their resistance was formed on the basis of numerous revolutions, in which many free Palestinians were martyred. Despite this Palestinian deterrence, the Zionist entity continues to practice its violent transgressions against the Palestinian land and its inhabitants, the last and most severe of which occurred in the year 2023, which resulted in the launch of one of the largest operations that Palestine has witnessed, Which is " Al-Aqsa flood opertion", convinced that what was taken by force can only be recovered by force, and Therefore, the actual representative of the Palestinians is the revolution that does not accept the presence of a colonial entity on this holy land. Therefore, the following question is raised: To what extent does the Al-Aqsa Flood operation pose a realistic challenge in proving the rejection of the Zionist presence on the Palestinian territories?

To answer this problematic, we propose the following hypothesis:

- The launch of Operation Al-Aqsa Flood had motives that were formed as a result of the transgressions practiced by the Zionist entity over recent years, through which Hamas sought to impose the Palestinian presence and achieve freedom for the Palestinian territories despite the dangerous repercussions of the declared war.

On this basis, this study seeks to analyze the facts of the Al-Aqsa Flood operation and the motives that made it a revolutionary military aspect of the Palestinian resistance, in addition trying to clarify the impact that this operation had on the international community and the various Western and Arab positions that coalesced around the Al-Aqsa Flood, which turned Later to the war on Gaza through the descriptive analytical approach .

### **1/ Background of Al-Aqsa Flood operation : Motives:**

Reference is made to some of the apparent reasons that Hamas used to gain the legitimacy of its operation<sup>1</sup>, represented by the numerous acts of violence that occurred during the year 2023 in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, to which figures from the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs indicate the killing of approximately 6,400 Palestinians compared to 300 Israelis in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict that continued from 2008 until September 2023, before this war.

Statements of the resistance leaders and the spokesman for the Qassam Brigades also indicated that the launch of Operation Al-Aqsa Flood was against the background of the escalation of aggression against Al-Aqsa Mosque and the Al-Murabiteen and Al-Murabitat And the prisoners in the occupation prisons<sup>2</sup>.

“Muhammad Al-Dhaif” said in his statement:” The enemy desecrated Al-Aqsa Mosque, dared to attack the Prophet Muhammad’s place of worship, and attacked the station, and we had previously warned him before.”

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<sup>1</sup> Al-Araby web ,”war on Gaza”...backgrounds of Al Aqsa Flood , Mouhamed Hadib ,published in 18\10\2023 , seen in 22\02\2024 , [www.alaraby.co.uk](http://www.alaraby.co.uk)

<sup>2</sup> Al Jazeera net , why Al Aqsa flood ? , 21\01\2024 , seen on 21\02\2024 at 13:30 , [www.aljazeera.net](http://www.aljazeera.net)

Also, the spokesman for the Al-Qassam Brigades, Abu Ubaida, said: “Whoever insults our Prophet Muhammad And he assaulted Al-Aqsa, he will receive the answer one by one.”

The occupation escalated its aggression against Al-Aqsa after Benjamin Netanyahu formed his sixth government in December 2022, which was a <sup>3</sup>reflection of the unprecedented rise of religious Zionism. The extremist temple groups found in Itamar Ben Gvir’s appointment to the Ministry of National Security as a historic opportunity to push their demands regarding Al-Aqsa Mosque, and directed him to A letter containing ten demands that formed the basis of his aggressive policy towards Al-Aqsa. The attacks on Al-Aqsa escalated over the course of the year, reaching their peak during the long Hebrew holiday season. The total number of settlers who participated in storming Al-Aqsa on the occasion of Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur, and Sukkot reached approximately 7,000 settlers. Among them were 5,800 in the five days of Throne Week in which raids were possible<sup>4</sup>. The raids were accompanied by prayers and Biblical rituals, the blowing of the trumpet near the Bab al-Rahma chapel on the eastern side of Al-Aqsa, the introduction of plant sacrifices, and the storming of Al-Aqsa in white priestly clothing. The occupation police also transformed Jerusalem and the mosque. Al-Aqsa to a military barracks, where the Muslims were prevented from reaching the courtyards of Al-Aqsa Mosque in Hais. The occupation forces attacked by beating and dragging the men and women stationed who were kept away from Al-Aqsa by the occupation, so they stationed themselves at its gates and at the closest point they could reach in scenes documented by camera lenses of journalists. The occupation forces tried to keep them away and prevent them from documenting their attacks.

The occupation adopted a dangerous escalation against prisoners in the occupation prisons, led by the Minister of National Security in the occupation government, Itamar Ben Gvir. Since the beginning of the year, Ben Gvir issued a number of arbitrary decisions targeting prisoners in the occupation prisons to impose further restrictions on them and their families.

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<sup>3</sup> Baraa Derzi , the official arab position from al aqsa flood and the war on Gaza , Al Quds foundation , January 2024 ,p 04 -05

<sup>4</sup> Alaraby ALjadeed web , Muhamed Al Daif announces the operation of al aqsa flood , 07\10\2023 , seen 22\02\2024 , <https://buff.ly/48kctK>

Among the decisions are to close the pita bakeries in Raymond and Negev prisons, reduce the time allowed for showering, charge prisoners the costs of dental treatments in prison, cancel the possibility of early release of Palestinian prisoners, and reduce the visits of Palestinian families in the West Bank to their children in occupation prisons<sup>5</sup>, from once a month to a Once every two months, the prison administration, based on Ben Ghafir's directives, decided to neglect the strike of detainees through administrative decisions, led by Sheikh Khader Adnan, who was martyred in May after 86 days of open hunger strike in rejection of his arbitrary arrest and his keeping in Ramla prison despite the deterioration of his health condition .<sup>6</sup>

But in reality, these are not the only reasons that prompted the Palestinian resistance fighters to announce Operation Al-Aqsa Flood. Rather, the main reason, according to political thinkers, is that the Israeli occupation is the longest and ugliest in modern history, as the continuation of the Israeli siege on Gaza, restricting transactions, and imposing restrictions has a negative impact on life. Inside Palestine, where poverty levels have risen by 81%, and more than 61% of Palestinians suffer from food insecurity and are seeking help from the international community, according to ABC News, while the escalation and Israeli violations from 2008 to 2023 have made the Palestinian people suffer. Greater than the hideous presence of Israel and the Judaization strategy as well.<sup>7</sup>

On the other hand, the waves of normalization witnessed by the international community in general and the Arab community in particular, such as Morocco, the Emirates and others, led to the feeling that the Palestinian issue has become useless, meaning that the Arab and Islamic countries have abandoned the sanctity of this issue. Where? The scenes of Palestinian bloodshed, the destruction of their homes, and their move to live in camps and at the mercy of international relief have become scenes to which the international community has become accustomed Scenes that the international community, especially the Arab community, has become accustomed to. The supportive positions are no more than media statements,

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<sup>5</sup> Al quds web 360 , the most prominent attacks on Al Aqsa during the Hebrew holidays ,05\10\2023 , seen 24\02\2024, <https://alquds360.me/2093-2>

<sup>6</sup> Alresala web , 01\10\2024 , <https://alresalah.ps/post/291737>

<sup>7</sup> Mouhamed Rezig , lecture made with students in Master 01 , political sciences and international relations faculty , university ofAlgeirs 03 , Algeria .

food aid, or international honors. Of course, this will not eliminate anything or change the Israeli barbarism or its Judaizing settlement policy. In this regard, Hamas was committed to silence in the face of the heinous transgressions. But apparently, while Sinwar was strategically planning to control and study the enemy's weaknesses so that the resistance could exploit them and turn them into strengths for the benefit of "Hamas," especially since before the attack on Israel, he carried out a hypnosis strategy that made Israel believe that they agreed to the truce. This is what was included in Netanyahu's statement later describing Yahya Sinwar. "By deceit," and this is what actually happened. Silence is not a sign of satisfaction for the Palestinians. Rather, political analysts point out that the Al-Aqsa flood operation was well thought out, controlled, and planned, with material and moral support<sup>8</sup>, through which Hamas sought to rally the Palestinians around a position that can be summarized in a phrase said by Al-Arabi bin Mahidi : " Throw the revolution into the street and the people will embrace it ." Or in other meaning , what was taken by force can only be regained by force .

And the fact that cannot be hidden that the operation is funded by supporting parties, the most important of which is Iran, which was and still proud of its strategic, political and cultural support for all forms of Palestinian resistance, but there is no confirmation of whether it participated in coordinating the operation or in supporting it only.

## **2/ Incidents of Al-Aqsa Flood: The War on Gaza:**

Operation Al-Aqsa Flood is considered a revolutionary aspect for the Palestinian resistance factions. Where " Hamas" led it on October 7, 2023 through its military arm, the "Martyr Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades," against the Israeli settlements and Israel, and the most important events are mentioned. Which took place prior to Operation Al-Aqsa Flood, as follows:

On the seventh day of October 2023, sirens were heard sounding in dozens of Israeli settlements after six-thirty, as the resistance factions fired missiles towards Israel in the Gaza Strip, some of which landed in Ashkelon. The resistance factions also managed to The Palestinians prevented the incursion

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<sup>8</sup> Mohamed Rezig ,LPID



into the city of Sderot and crossed the border around the Gaza Strip, where clashes and exchanges of fire took place.<sup>9</sup>

At exactly eight o'clock on the same day, an official statement was issued by "Mohammed Al-Deif," the Commander-in-Chief of the Martyr Al-Qassam Brigades, stating the launch of the operation, which he called "Al-Aqsa Flood," stressing that They were able to target the enemy's positions, airports, and various settlements with more than 5,000 missiles, and after ten o'clock the "Battle of Reim" took place, in which the Palestinian resistance fighters were able to control the base in which the Palestinian resistance fighters were able to control the Israeli base after clashing with a number of Israeli soldiers, which later turned into a capture operation by Al-Qassam soldiers, and the operation continued to reach east of Rafah and seize the Kerem Shalom crossing. Where should we mention the role of "Saqr Squadron," which is responsible for Airdrops via gliders carried out by the resistance fighters.

In this, Hamas published a new statement expressing its legitimate right to defend the Palestinian people, land, and holy sites, and indicated the need for Israel to bear full responsibility for the consequences of its transgressions and crimes against Al-Aqsa Mosque, Jerusalem, the people in the West Bank, and the Palestinians in general.

Hamas was able to penetrate into the Israeli settlements hours after the launch of the operation, and in doing so it was able to capture a significant number of Israelis and transfer them to sites belonging to the Qassam Brigades: the Be'eri settlement. In response, Israel admitted that Hamas had carried out a double operation and that it will cost her dearly. This was followed by the declaration of a war and emergency alert, which included an area of about 80 km of the Gaza Strip, where Israeli Prime Minister Netanyahu stated: "We are in a state of war,"<sup>10</sup> and on this basis all Israeli activities, including studies and gatherings, stopped, and the Israeli government called on Israeli citizens to obey the army's orders in order to preserve their safety, and in continuation of this, mutual bombing began between the two sides, especially after targeting Tel Aviv. A residential

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<sup>9</sup> Aljazeera net , 07\10\2023 , [www.aljazeera-net.cdn.ampproject.org](http://www.aljazeera-net.cdn.ampproject.org)

<sup>10</sup> Middle east council on global affairs , Al Aqsa flood and the war on Gaza ,16\10\2023, seen 25\02\2024 , <https://mecouncil.org/posts>

tower for Palestinian residents, to which the Qassam Brigades responded with a missile strike that reached inside Tel Aviv.

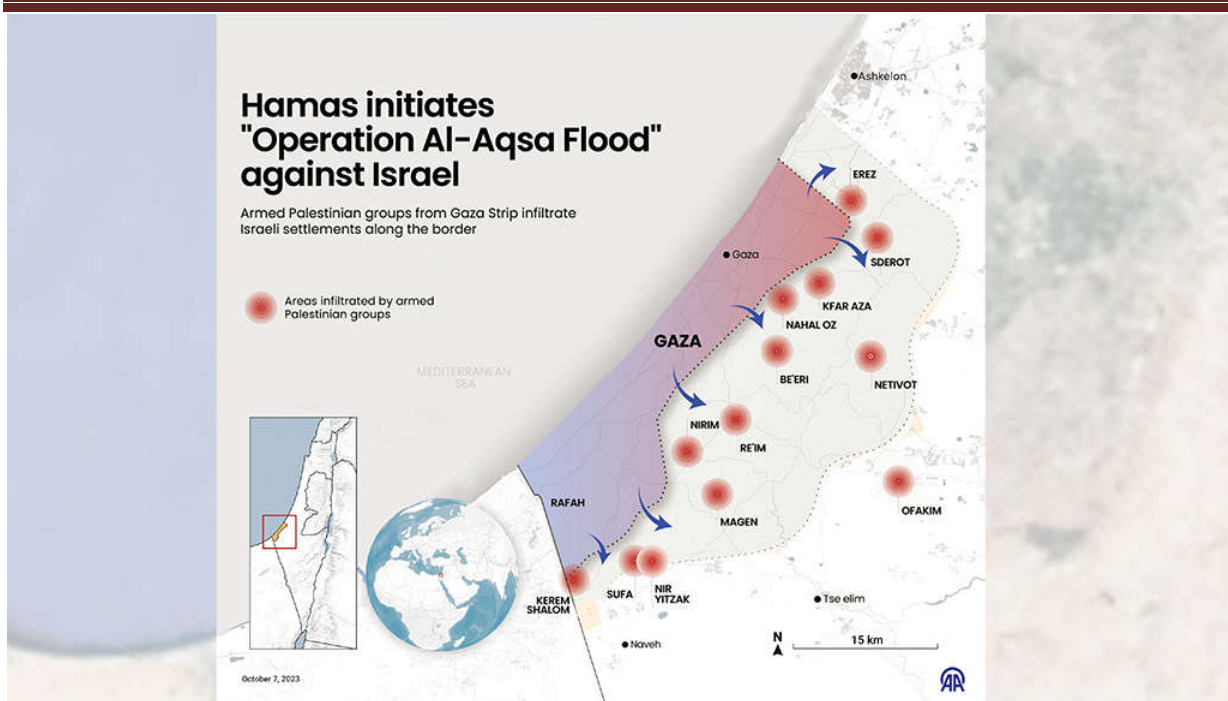
The mutual bombardment continued during the days following Operation Al-Aqsa Flood, and tension and violence escalated between the two sides, and was represented by violent explosions caused by the Israeli army, thus targeting the homes of Hamas leaders in Gaza, including “Yahya Al-Sinwar,” “Nizar Awadallah,” and “Fathi Hammad.” In this Context: Al-Qassam’s responses aroused bewilderment and astonishment among the Israeli army. The method was different from what had preceded, <sup>11</sup>and Hamas swept the attack by land, sea and air. What made matters even more astonishing was the targeting of Israeli military positions, especially in the Shebaa Farms, with mortar shells from inside Lebanon, and targeted reactions from Syria as well.

Despite the successes achieved by Hamas in controlling most of the Gaza Strip, Israel moved to another level of barbarism and media war by describing the Al-Qassam Brigades as “terrorism.” This was a result of Operation Arrow and Shield that it launched against the citizens of Gaza, and it also reached the point of demanding The international community offered support and their attempt to seek sympathy. Israel achieved this by having its allies respond to its call, especially after US Secretary of Defense Austin announced that the Pentagon would provide Israel with everything it needed in its war on Gaza, and Washington’s support appeared by moving USS Gerald Ford fighters towards the Middle East opposite Israel.



<sup>11</sup> Aljazeera net ,08\10\2023 ,seen 26\02\2024 , [www.aljazeera-net.cdn.ampproject.org](http://www.aljazeera-net.cdn.ampproject.org)





Seta , operation Al-aqsa flood : a repture in the history ,  
<https://www.setav.org/>

The heavy raids on the Gaza Strip continued, including Rafah, eastern Khan Yunis, and others, causing violent massacres in which a large number of Palestinians were killed, and the toll is still rising. This is what made the resistance suffer. There is difficulty in reaching the wounded, either due to the destruction of main roads by the occupation forces or due to the intensity and multiplicity of raids. Israel has tried to explain this to the international community on the basis that it is a targeting of Hamas' operations headquarters, which made the Al-Qassam Brigades come out with a statement contrary to that and clarify that Israel is targeting residential facilities and mosques, and that They are innocent women and children, and the evidence for this is the Jabalia massacre, the Beach massacre, the Rafah massacre, and the Deir al-Balah massacre. Among the most controversial scenes in international circles is what the Israeli occupation forces did on the evening of October 17, 2023, when they committed a bloody massacre in the Gaza Strip by bombing a square. Al-Ahly Baptist Hospital, as a result of which more than 500 victims were martyred, most of them women and children, thus confirming to the international community their humanity and thus changing the balance of international legitimacy that it had acquired since decades ago .

Through its war, Israel aimed to adopt a policy of displacing the residents of the Gaza Strip from the north to the south, which is evident through the paper letters that Israel dropped on the residents of Gaza in the north, asking them to move towards its south in a period not exceeding 24 hours, justifying this by preserving their safety, as Israel will not bear responsibility. They remained and indeed provided raids on the northern Gaza Strip, but the Al-Qassam Brigades responded by targeting the Israeli command headquarters in Safed with an Ayyash 250 missile. Israel did not stop its barbaric policy, but went beyond preventing the Palestinians from going to Friday prayers through many means, the most important of which were sound bombs and tear gas, and the death toll on that day swelled to more than 16 dead and 100 wounded. One of the ugliest pictures that reality shows us is the strategy of preventing and disrupting aid heading to Gaza, Israel cutting off electricity, gas and water, and implementing a <sup>12</sup>comprehensive siege, thus trying to weaken the resistance and create weak points targeting the Palestinian population as part of a hideous psychological war that also included targeting journalists, as Israel bombed a building where journalists were stationed. Who document the events and disseminate them through the media to reach the international community. Accordingly, Israel caused the killing of many journalists, including Saeed Radwan Al-Taweel, Muhammad Rizq, and Hisham Al-Nawajeha, who are the most prominent media figures for the Palestinian issue.<sup>13</sup>

### **3/ The position of the international community on the Al-Aqsa Flood and the war on Gaza:**

#### **First / The Arab position on the Al-Aqsa Flood operation:**

It has appeared that the Palestinian government led by Mahmoud Abbas is inclined to disavow the Al-Aqsa Flood operation and that it does not express the voice of the Palestinian people and also limits the responsibility for the operation to “ Hamas,” and in an interview with “Al-Habash” with the “Times of Israel” newspaper on December 7, 2023, he confirmed that Al-Abbas condemns Hamas every opportunity he gets and in

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<sup>12</sup> CNN ARABIC , 13\10\2023\ , seen 27\02\2024 , Arabic-cnn-com.cdn.ampproject.org

<sup>13</sup> Aljazeera net , 12\02\2024 , seen 27\02\2024 , <https://www-aljazeera-net.cdn.ampproject.org>

every call he makes since the beginning of the Al-Aqsa Flood operation. This is the same thing he confirmed in a report published by the Palestinian Press Agency of a call he made with Venezuelan President Nicolas Maduro, considering that the Palestine Liberation Organization is the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinian people, which he reiterated at the Cairo Peace Summit on October 21, 2023. He stressed the right of the Palestinians to the land and the necessity of finding a peaceful solution and rejecting violence with a policy and strategy that serves national interests and in a manner rationally, stressing that negotiation is the most appropriate solution instead of armed actions. This was made clearer in Al-Abbass's meeting with US Secretary of State Blinken 3 times after the Al-Aqsa Flood operation, indicating that the Palestinian Authority has nothing to do with what is happening between Hamas and Israel, and that the Palestinian government is ready to achieve security <sup>14</sup>coordination in the Gaza Strip in a way that serves peace and security for both sides.



A Thai-Muslim demonstrator holds a large Palestinian flag during a protest calling for a permanent ceasefire in Gaza, at the US embassy in Bangkok, Thailand.

Algeria expresses its firm and eternal support for the Palestinian cause and always seeks to impose the issue in international forums. Its position appeared more severe following the Al-Aqsa flood operation, as it issued a statement after Algerian President Abdelmadjid Tebboune made a phone

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<sup>14</sup> Fox news , 20\10\2023, <https://buff.ly/3Rv8yQI>

call with his Palestinian counterpart, Mahmoud Abbas, to the effect that this statement is the official condemnation of the actions of The occupation and the call for an immediate end to this aggression, non-escalation in violence, and mobilization of countries around a clear and consistent position regarding the sanctity of this issue. Algeria also sought, in a UN Security Council meeting on the situation in the Middle East on October 25, 2023, to call for unifying voices to stop the aggression against Gaza, but certainly the blame is It had a decisive role in reversing this, and Algeria did not stop its support, especially in humanitarian aid and penetrating Israeli airspace to deliver relief to the Palestinians, in addition to submitting proposals to pressure Israel and other methods of international support. As for the internal level, the Algerian people carried out million-man marches that included More than 50 states supported Palestine and denounced the war against it. This support affected most newspapers, parties, organizations, and all student segments and others, so Algeria always seeks to remind people of the right of peoples to self-determination, given what they suffered during the French occupation.<sup>15</sup>



Algerian demonstration in supporting Gaza

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<sup>15</sup> RCSS center for strategic studies , ABIR MAJDI , after 106 days .. what is the Algerian position from the war on gaza ? , 20\01\2024 , seen 02\03\2024 , <https://rcssegypt.com/16520>  
See also: times of israel , 07\12\2023 , <https://buff.ly/41nQcEs>  
and : Aljazeera , 16\10\2023 . <https://aja.me/h72da5>



With the developments of Operation Al-Aqsa Flood and the beginning of the Israeli aggression against Gaza, Egypt announced the start of international contacts to stop the escalation.

The Egyptian Foreign Ministry held the occupation army responsible, and warned against attacks on civilians, calling for an end to attacks and provocative actions against the Palestinian people, and adherence to the rules of law. International and humanitarian concerns regarding the responsibilities of the occupying state, and in the same context, the Jordanian Foreign Ministry stressed caution against escalation and accelerating the process of finding a peaceful solution that satisfies the parties and abandoning the violence practiced by Israel on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip as a whole, because continuing to do so will lead to a terrible explosion of the situation. Saudi Arabia agrees with this and calls for restraint and an end to the escalation and violence taking place in Gaza on both sides, and to work to call on the international community to activate a comprehensive peace process, while both Oman and Qatar stressed that rights must be restored to the Palestinians and the violations and abuses taking place must be stopped against the blessed Al-Aqsa Mosque ‘and they call for restraint.

On the other hand, Bahrain criticized the Al-Aqsa Flood operation and called for an immediate cessation of the ongoing fighting between the two sides. It also denounced some reports indicating the kidnapping of civilians from their homes as hostages, which was agreed by Morocco, which condemned attacks on civilians from both sides. It called for stopping acts of violence and moving towards negotiation and dialogue in accordance with international legitimacy.<sup>16</sup>

Although the Riyadh Summit and the Cairo Peace Summit called on the Arab Islamic countries to clarify their positions regarding violence and attacks, they did not produce any effective decisions that might affect what is happening in Gaza, especially since these countries do not have a card. Actual pressure or an actual will to put pressure on the Israeli position, and

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<sup>16</sup> alanadol, 07\10\2023 ,<https://v.aa.com.tr/3010407>



this is clear from the American indifference to the call and the West's lack of interest in stopping the war.<sup>17</sup>



Cairo Peace Summit 2023

## **Second: The Western position on Operation Al-Aqsa Flood:**

The social media has helped in disseminating the true images of the fabricated Israeli crimes of continuous bombing, displacement, displacement, and cutting off the main necessities of life for the residents of the Gaza Strip, such as water, food, and electricity, justifying this by means of pressure to weaken the “terrorist movement.” According to Israel's description, perhaps the impact of the widespread videos of women and children under the rubble and beheaded infants in the Israeli massacres committed is what caused most Western peoples and sects to carry out million-man demonstrations in support of the Palestinian right to land and peace, raising the Palestinian flag and denouncing Western support and armament for Israel, describing Israel as With real terrorism<sup>18</sup>.

Popular positions escalated in the United States, Britain, Germany, France, Spain and others, emphasizing their condemnation of acts of violence and genocide against the Palestinian people. Slogans were raised indicating that the time has come to reveal the truths that Israel is hiding. The largest demonstrations were by the oppressed tribes in Ancient

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<sup>17</sup> Alyoum sabi3 , 11\11\2023 , <https://m-youm7-com.cdn.ampproject.org>

See also : cnn araby , 17\11\2023 , <https://buff.ly/4113Thv>

<sup>18</sup> Aljazeera net , 27\10\2023 , <https://www-aljazeera-net.cdn.ampproject.org/v/s/www.aljazeera.net/amp/politics/2023>

See also : walid Abd al hay , 01\12\2023 , <https://buff.ly/3NAmTZz>

America, Ireland, and other demonstrations that caused international controversy, these tribes lived through the same thing the Palestinians are currently experiencing.

The demonstrations did not stop only in the form of support for the Palestinians, but rather went beyond condemning the major companies for arming Israel in its war and its genocide of the Palestinians. For example, protests rose loudly against Google in the “Nimbus” project, which calls for spying on the Palestinians and unfairly closing Israel’s privacy, which it will provide a large database for the occupation that enables them to spy on the Palestinians, in addition to all forms of boycott that affected major companies such as Coca-Cola, KFC, and other companies that help finance Israel militarily.<sup>19</sup>



Demonstrations in front of Google headquarters to denounce the Nimbus project.

Despite the efforts of major powers such as China and Russia to restructure the international system, make it pluralistic, and establish the Eastern presence in the face of Western powers, they missed the opportunity to emphasize this in the war on Gaza, as both China and Russia committed themselves to neutrality towards the issue and emphasized the necessity of establishing peace in a clear manner. It satisfies the warring parties and that dialogue and negotiation is the most appropriate solution to a ceasefire. This is what showed an inability despite China, Russia and France having the

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<sup>19</sup> Aljazeera net, 12/02/2024, <https://www.aljazeera.net/ebusiness>

right to veto resolutions in the Security Council against the American decision to support Israel militarily, materially and politically in its war on Gaza. The matter may even escalate into boasting .The United States, with its support for Israel under the pretext of eliminating terrorism<sup>20</sup>



Student's demonstration in supporting Gaza in New york



Spain's support for Gaza ( Gernikata )

<sup>20</sup> Cherifa Kelaa , lecture made with students of m1 regional studies , political sciences and international relations faculty , university of algeirs 03 , Algeria



This last days , The Security Council adopted a resolution calling for a ceasefire in Gaza, with the abstaining of USA from using its veto. This happened on Monday, March 25, 2024, due to the approval of 14 out of 15 countries on the ceasefire resolution, and there is no doubt the important role that Algeria played in This, as the Algerian diplomatic representative to the United Nations, " Ammar Ben Jamaa" , indicated that Gaza won't be abandoned, and that the international community feels its pain.

Resolution No. 2728 calls for an “immediate ceasefire in Gaza in Ramadan that is respected by the parties and leads to a stable ceasefire.”

in addition to , calling for the release of prisoners and detainees and ensuring that aid reaches them and compliance with international law.

On the other hand, Russia failed to amend the content of the text to indicate a permanent and eternal ceasefire which was opposed by USA, stressing that Hamas is a terrorist organization and that the Security Council has failed to condemn it, which is what the US representative, " Linda Thomas-Greenfield" , indicated in her speech during the session.

Israel also criticized the position of abstaining from voting adopted by Washington. This is what crowns international attempts in solidarity with Palestine with victory<sup>21</sup>.

## **Conclusion:**

Through what was mentioned above, a set of conclusions can be reached:

- The entity has admitted to carrying out more than 10,000 air strikes on the Gaza Strip, 360 km away, something that the entire states of Germany did not witness during World War II over a period of 4 years. And about 40 thousand tons were thrown on this area, which makes the matter terrifying and hideous, as so far during the life of Operation Al-Aqsa Flood since the seventh of October, more than 30 thousand Palestinians have been

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<sup>21</sup> Aljazeera net , Ghina khatib , 26/03/2024 , seen 27/02/2024 , <https://www-aljazeera-net.cdn.ampproject.org/v/s/>

killed and more than 72 thousand wounded, according to the Ministry of Health in Gaza.

- Israel has used all forms of material and moral support that it enjoys from its allies and turned it into violent policies and strategies in its war against Gaza. Some analysts point out that Israel is adopting the most violent method since the history of its occupation of Palestine due to its feeling of extinction, meaning the destruction of the largest possible area before defeat.

- That The Palestinian resistance is still continuing, and the Hamas movement will not yield to the pressures exerted by the entity, but rather relies on a policy of reciprocal response and force to regain the Holy Land.

- Palestine in general, and the Gaza Strip in particular, is suffering from deadly famine, as it lacks the least basics This is a violation of international law and humanity in general, but the major powers are the ones who govern international law according to their interests and not according to the actual facts of the international community.

- The international position has begun to change by revealing the actual truth about Israel, which is contrary to human rights and the ethics of the occupation, as social media has helped in imposing the facts despite the Western media falsification conducted by the American global governments and their allies. This is what led to reactions in support of the Palestinian right to self-determination Its fate and to stop the genocide being practiced against it, or rather the scorched earth policy followed by the Zionist entity. This actually explains the millions of demonstrations that took place around the world and various European countries in support of Palestine, its children, and its women.

- The repercussions of this war have begun to negatively affect the internal cohesion of the entity, as the occupation government suffers from internal tensions and external pressures that it will not be able to withstand for long.

- The demonstrations in which people came out in support of Palestine do not necessarily mean that their countries' governments are also supportive. Rather, Western political systems are allied with the trends of



the United States of America and they will not anger it . On the other hand, the Arab positions are very weak, almost non-existent, even though they possess enormous potential for pressure and influence at the international level. This is what the Islamic Jihad movement indicated in its statement, where it said: “The Arab and Islamic position is weak, and the political movements of the various countries are weak and Hesitant in front of America and the West.”