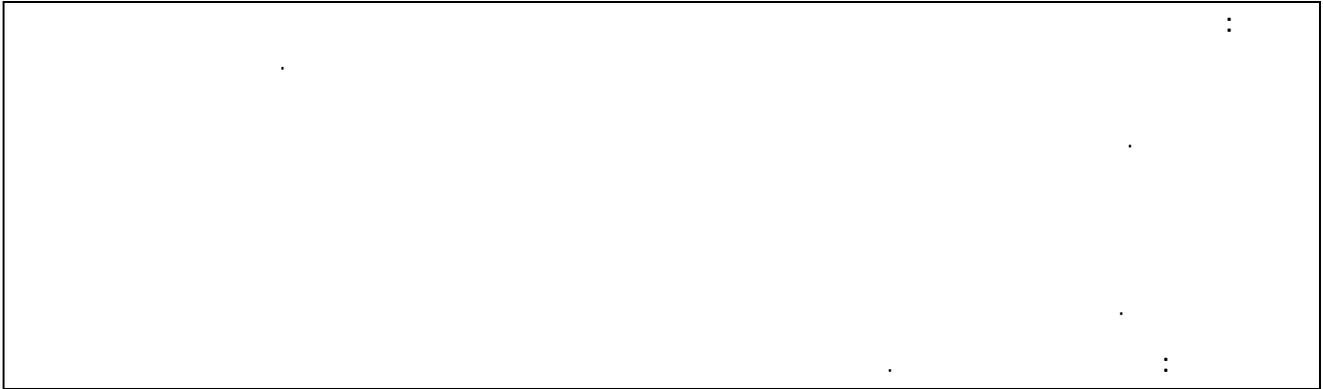


- /



:

:

:

:

: (1

1"

" : 1972

" :

2"

st. "

Environment = environnement

1835 "Heliere

":

3

4"

: (2

:

" •

(74:) "

(22 :) " " •
 (25 :) " " •
 (30 :) " " •
 (32 :) " " •
 (65 :) " " •
 (13 :) " " •
 (22 :) " " •

(ت)

5
 " " :(255) •
 " " :(682) •
 " " " :
 " " :(808) •
 " " :(398) •
 " " " :
 " " :(282) •
 " " :(646) •

(ث)

) (

6

:()

:

()

:

:

48

.()

:

(

%60

.

1997 ()

160

.⁸%5 1990

- 2012-2008 -

%8

.⁹%6

%7

(

()

:

•
•
•

()

:

2005

.¹⁰

12

3.5

.¹¹

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

()

()

...

:

:

:

()

-
-
-

: (أ)

(les taxes pigouviennes) (Pigou)

: (ب)

:)

(...

)

.¹²

(

:

-
-
-
-

.¹³

-
-
-

:

: (ت)

:

: ■

: ■

: ■

()

:

:

:

(أ)

()

:

(ب)

:

(ج)

:

(د)

()

:

:

(أ)

(output tax)

14

:

(ب)

(Emission Tax)

15

