

# MELIA

**“Mediterranean Dialogue  
for Integrated Water Management”**

***“Creating and nurturing the **MELIA Community of Practice (CoP)**: A strategic Coordination Action for the establishment of an Information and Knowledge Management, Sharing and Dissemination Platform for the IWRM in the Mediterranean Area – <http://www.meliaproject.eu>”***

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# Water Management

- ✓ Research on **water management** is and has been a priority in national and Euro-Mediterranean projects, especially in the INCO-Med programme.
- ✓ It has been observed that the outcomes of these research programs and projects rarely succeeds in improving the efficiency of water use and its management due to the lack of dialog between the different protagonists.
- ✓ Research in this topic is of common interest of the EU and its Mediterranean Partner Countries (MPC) in view of the economic integration of both sides of the Mediterranean area, the risks associated to the climatic change and the increase in frequency of water risks events, such as droughts or floods, in the area.

# Why MELIA ?

- ✓ **There exists a general perception that water management models are still constructed from points of view that ignore contributions by all the key stake-holders (especially users and citizens). The local cultural, social and economic peculiarities are critical to generate the necessary efficiency of water planning and management, and the collective concern on its issues.**
- ✓ **There is a need to further analyse and consider the social, economic, environmental and institutional dimensions in water management.**
- ✓ **Another general perception in the Mediterranean area is the lack of visibility of the important role that Science and Technology play in the sustainable development of the Mediterranean region.**
- ✓ **Part of these problems is due to communication gaps between political bodies, administrative institutions, scientists, sociologists, lawyers, economists, end-users and citizens.**

# Why MELIA ?

- ✓ MELIA aims at structuring an **open dialogue** between experts from both sides of the Mediterranean and among the key stakeholders concerned and affected by water use and management (scientists, professionals, decision makers, policy makers, water providers, media professionals, educators, citizens...) whose awareness on the issues should be raised by using appropriate dissemination instruments, language and content.
- ✓ In this view, there is a need for horizontal and vertical integration and dialogue. The achievement of this dialogue and the **dissemination** and exploitations of the recommendations obtained will create real added value at European and Mediterranean scale.
- ✓ This dialogue intends to create a **Community of Practice (MELIA CoP)** where water players can share knowledge, find consensus and propose new perspectives on the emerging needs of the different stakeholders (agriculture, industry, trade and tourism and urban development). This involves also looking beyond the physical aspects of water supply and sanitation.
- ✓ In this way MELIA is in the condition to build a **consensus**, to propose widely agreed solutions, and to promote the **convergence** of the **water policies** in the Euro-Mediterranean region on the basis of the **Water Framework Directive** recommendations.

# The Partners

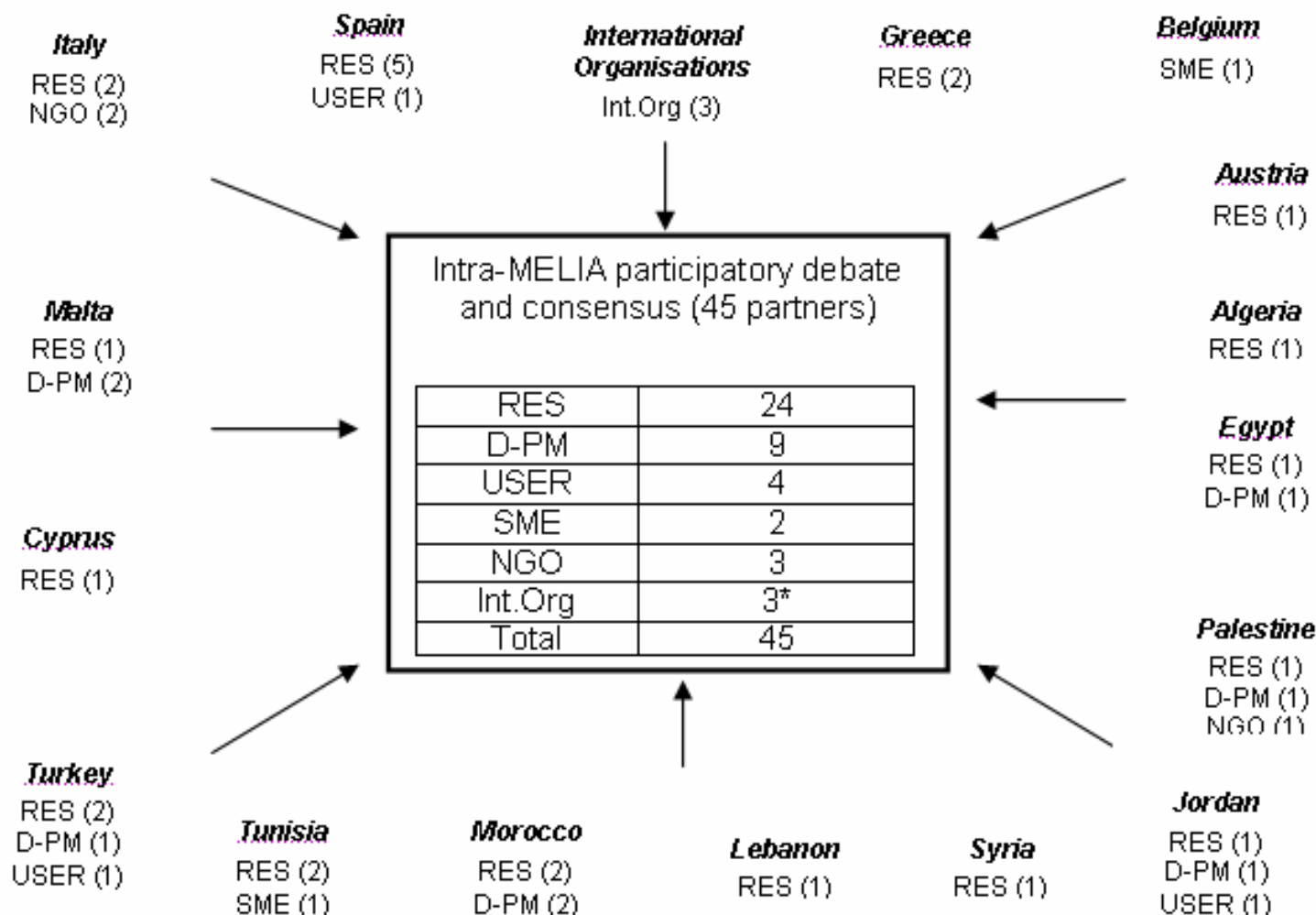
- ✓ **The partnership of MELIA has been structured in a way to include, on the one hand, players with experience in the scientific, technical and socio-economic sectors, experienced in past or on-going European, national or regional projects and committed to a dialogue without prejudices.**
- ✓ **Other actors, such as basin management organisations, water suppliers to cities, industrial groups, agriculture water users, NGO with well known experience in daily management of water related issues, bring their deep knowledge about the current management systems, the expected demand and the possible baseline of the future conflicts.**
- ✓ **The presence of groups and administrations from different sectors and countries will allow MELIA to create a wide dialogue to prevent and avoid conflicts related to water availability.**



# The Consortium

- The MELIA Consortium (CORE GROUP) is composed by **45** partners representing **17** countries from both the EU (Italy, Spain, France, Cyprus, Greece, Belgium, Malta, Austria) and the Mediterranean (Turkey, Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Egypt, Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Palestine) and different categories: Research Institutions, Decision-Policy Makers, Users, International or Intergovernmental Organizations, NGOs.
- The wide range of categories involved in MELIA and the governmental and intergovernmental status of some partners will help to reach and apply concrete results and will be effective on the problems related to water management in the territory. The structure of MELIA includes most of the relevant water stakeholders in the discussion of the issues related to the integrated and sustainable water management in the Mediterranean area.

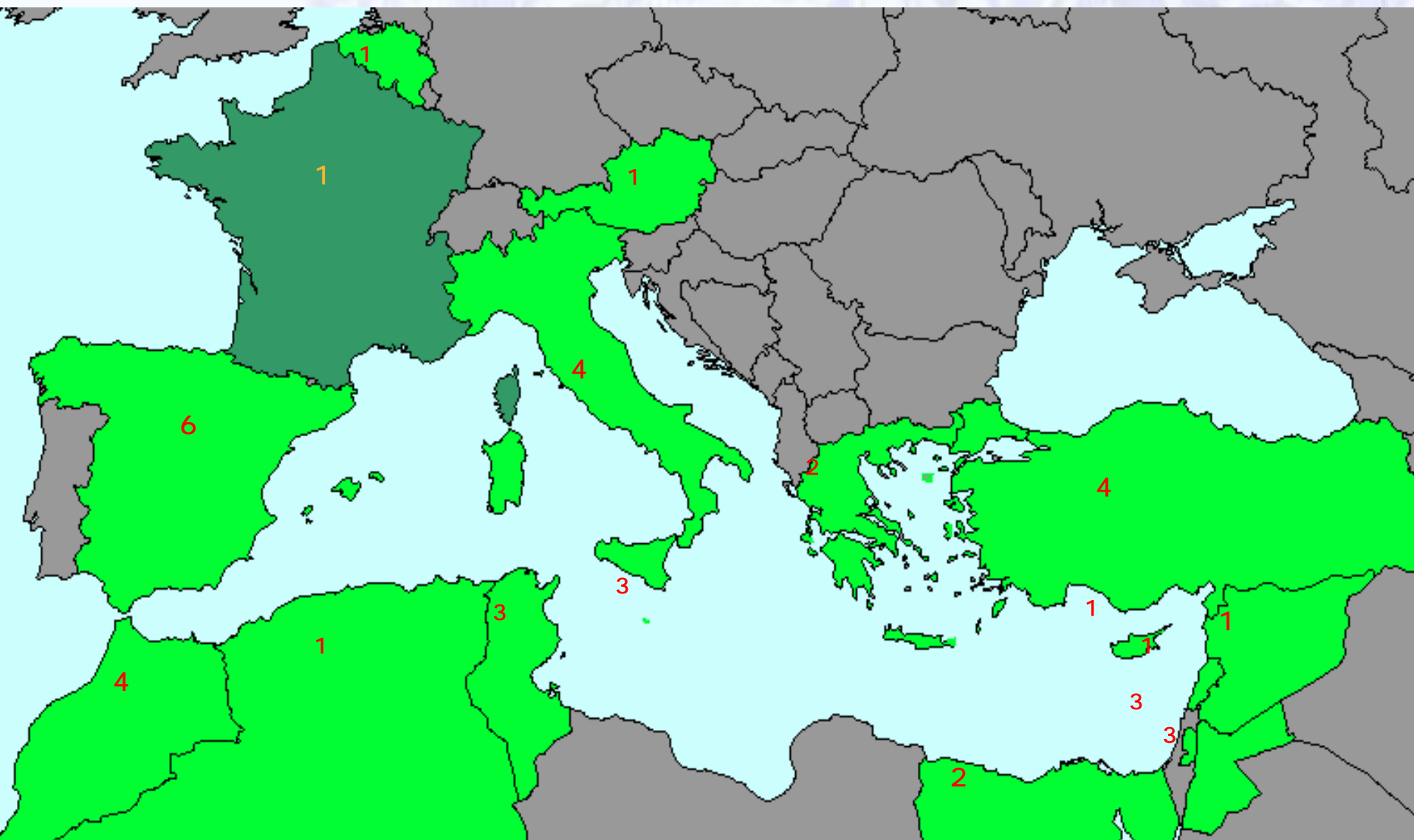
## Structure of participation by different countries and categories



### Legend:

**RES:** research Institution    **D-PM:** Decision-Policy Maker Institution    **USER:** water user, water services, boards  
**Int. Org:** International or Intergovernmental Organisation    **NGO:** non-governmental organisation

\* **Int. Org:** International or Intergovernmental Organisations (3): P2 CIHEAM-IAMB, P7 OIE, P44 REMOC



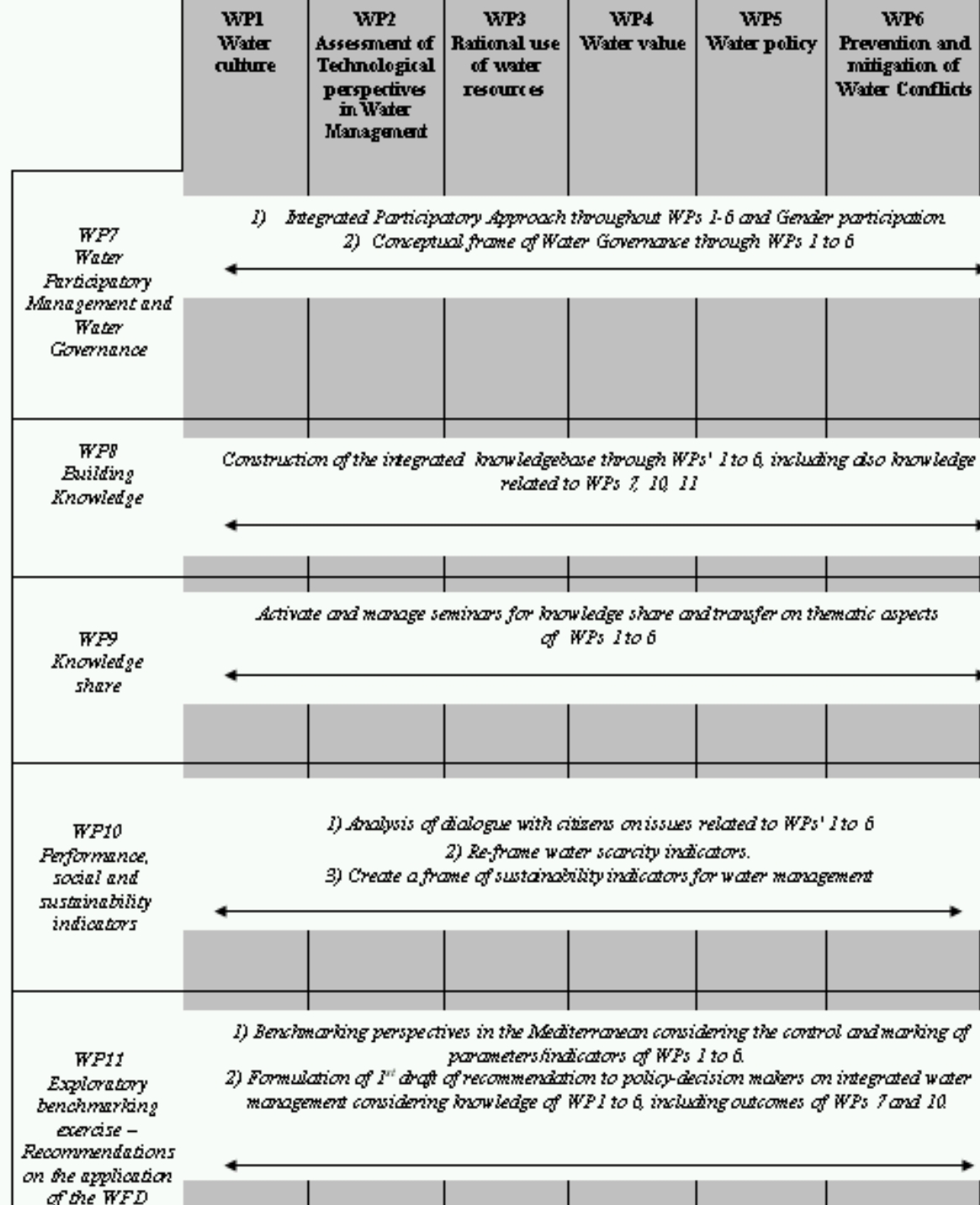


# Main targets (I)

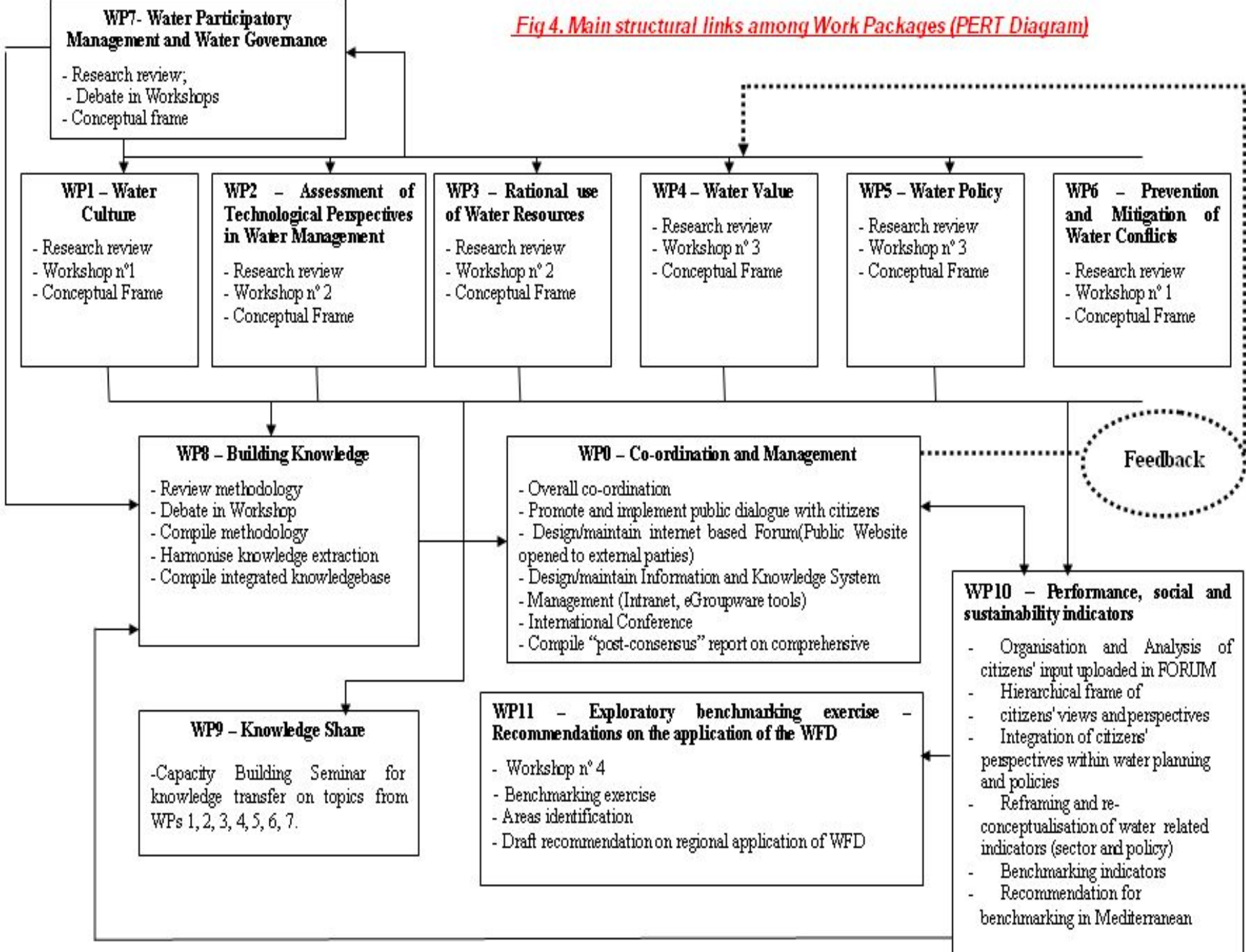
- **Building a knowledge base for integrated water resources management (IWRM) planning, based on integrating contributions from different perspectives, involving the wide spectrum of stakeholders and based on the general frame defined by EU Water Framework Directive.**
- **Develop a Mediterranean-wide awareness of the social (cultural and participatory), economic and technological issues related to water management.**
- **Propose participatory mechanisms and prevention tools to avoid competition in resources allocation between regions states and different waters users.**
- **Provide legislative and administrative bodies with criteria and arguments agreed in a consensual way by a wide representation of social, economic, scientific and political actors from different countries, to support sustainable water policies and economy.**

# Main targets (II)

- Provide the intellectual basis and the indicators to perform a **benchmarking exercise** of Integrated Water Resources Management in the Mediterranean area through the debate and conceptual frame made with the aim of defining indicators that need standards for the measurements of selected parameters common to Mediterranean countries within homogeneous context. These standards will help the implementation of future benchmarking in selected areas.
- Contribute to the construction of a common frame and knowledge, and to the development of a common terminology and semantic and help water negotiations through Thematic Workshops.



*Fig 4. Main structural links among Work Packages (PERT Diagram)*



# WP0: Coordination and Management

## Objectives

The specific objectives of this Work Package lie on: The overall co-ordination and management at network level, the provision of a final recommendation report to policy-decision makers on the possibilities and perspectives of the regional application of the EU-Water Framework Directive in the Mediterranean. The implementation and maintenance of a permanent Mediterranean-wide IWRM-Community of Practice (CoP) based on open communication and interactive dialogue through the use of customizable Knowledge Management tools based on the new Information and Communication Technologies smart tools (Internet, Intranet and Groupware)

## Milestones

- ✓ Activated and maintained Internet based IWRM Community of Practice (CoP)
- ✓ Full access to MELIA Information and Knowledge System Management (IKSM) (Intranet and Groupware tools)
- ✓ International Conference and post-consensus recommendation on Integrated Water Management

## Expected results

- ✓ Ample access, contribution, use by MELIA partners and external parties to/of established CoP and IKSM
- ✓ Improved national and regional dialogue at different levels
- ✓ Increased awareness of Mediterranean citizens, decision and policy makers to develop sustainable Integrated Water Management using several instruments (video, etc)



# WP1: Water Culture

## Objectives

**The achievement on an increased public and private awareness and common comprehensive conceptual frame of water traditional practices and different societal attitudes toward water use in the Mediterranean under scarcity conditions.**

## Milestones

- ✓ **Workshop on “Water culture and prevention and mitigation of water conflicts” and consensus agreed**
- ✓ **Common conceptual frame ready for building common knowledgebase in WP8**

## Expected results

- ✓ **Improved understanding of cultural heritage and societal impact on water management**
- ✓ **Increased awareness in regard of the need of a culturally-socially sound water management and planning**
- ✓ **Video and publications on water culture in the Mediterranean area**



# **WP2: Assessment of Technological Perspective in Water Management**

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## **Objectives**

**The specific objective of this Work Package is the formulation of a conceptual frame based on the promotion of new-sustainable water technology perspectives and the integration of the use of water technology options in the sustainable management of limited water resources and policies**

## **Milestones**

- ✓ Workshop on “Assessment of technological perspectives in water management and rational use of water resources” and consensus agreed**
- ✓ Consensus on basic concepts and perspectives of Water Technologies in the Mediterranean**
- ✓ Common conceptual frame ready for building common knowledgebase in WP8**

## **Expected results**

- ✓ Improved understanding and perspectives of Water Technology development and transfer in the Mediterranean**
- ✓ Increased awareness in regard of the need of a culturally-socially sound water technology in the Mediterranean.**

# WP3: Rational use of Water Resources

## Objectives

**Improve dialogue, consensus and formulation of a common “technical” conceptual frame and knowledge on the rational use of limited water resources to support strategies of water savings, water conservation and release of pressure to scarce natural water yields.**

## Milestones

- ✓ Workshop on “Assessment of technological perspectives in water management and rational use of water resources” and consensus agreed**
- ✓ Common conceptual frame ready for building common integrated knowledgebase in WP8**

## Expected results

- ✓ Improved assessment of strategies needed to optimise use of water resources through combined-integrated saving and conservation practices in urban, agricultural and industrial sector.**
- ✓ Improved tools for estimation of water saved yields at catchment’s scale.**
- ✓ Increased awareness on best practices for ecosystem and socio-economic sound rational use of water resources.**

# WP4: Water Value

## Objectives

**To increase awareness on water as economic good and create a common conceptual frame including a scheme of developing sustainable water pricing in the Mediterranean.**

## Milestones

- ✓ **Workshop on “Water value and water policy” and consensus agreed**
- ✓ **Common conceptual frame ready for building common integrated knowledgebase in WP8**

## Expected results

- ✓ **Increased awareness on water as a good by the MELIA water users**
- ✓ **“Participated” consensus on formulation of possible water pricing strategies**

# WP5: Water Policy

## Objectives

**Improve dialogue, consensus and formulation of a common conceptual frame for the harmonisation of national and regional policies to support the sustainable development of water resources under scarcity condition.**

## Milestones

- ✓ **Workshop on “Water value and water policy” and consensus agreed**
- ✓ **Policy headline indicators and main component ready for WP10**
- ✓ **Common conceptual frame ready for building common integrated knowledgebase in WP8**

## Expected results

- ✓ **Increased awareness for the bottom-up participatory policy development**

# WP6: Prevention and Mitigation of Water Conflicts

## Objectives

**Debate and formulation of a shared conceptual frame and knowledge to support action and policies that could prevent and mitigate water conflict at different scales.**

## Milestones

**✓ Workshop on “Water culture and prevention and mitigation of water conflicts” and consensus agreed**

**✓ Common conceptual frame ready for building common integrated knowledgebase in WP8**

## Expected results

**✓ Agreed “Water conflict prevention and mitigation framework”**



# WP7: Water Participatory Management and Water Governance

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## Objectives

- ✓ Create a consensus based conceptual frame and determine type of Integrated Participatory Water Management (IPWM) suitable to the different Mediterranean contexts.
- ✓ Improve public and private awareness on the need of restructuring water management accounting for the implementation of adequate Governance.

## Milestones

- ✓ Consensus on IPWM model / s applicable Mediterranean-wide
- ✓ Consensus on Water Governance indicators and model useful to the Mediterranean context

## Expected results

- ✓ Improved awareness on IPWM
- ✓ Improved awareness of different categories of MELIA partners on need of good Water Governance



# WP8: Building Knowledge

## Objectives

**The creation of a common integrated and dynamic knowledgebase to facilitate negotiation and confrontation among the different stakeholders on integrated management of limited water resources, and facilitate policy-makers to develop sustainable strategies.**

## Milestones

- ✓ **Post-consensus knowledge indicators compiled**
- ✓ **Extracted Integrated knowledgebase ready for knowledge transfer**

## Expected results

- ✓ **Improved relevant knowledge by the MELIA partners**
- ✓ **Increased awareness stakeholders of need of integrated and dynamic knowledge for negotiation and confrontation of water management**
- ✓ **Increased awareness of policy makers on adaptation of water policy to changing scenarios.**
- ✓ **Networking for knowledge share with other stable structures and networks dealing with water issues in the Mediterranean area**

# WP9: Knowledge Share

## Objectives

**Promote transfer and sharing of integrated knowledge, on relevant water issues, among MELIA partners and external parties and facilitate sharing of MELIA built knowledgebase with Mediterranean water stakeholders.**

## Milestones

- ✓ **Realized seminar on Capacity Building on Integrated Water Management.**

## Expected results

- ✓ **Integrated Knowledge transferred and shared within project partners**
- ✓ **Mediterranean-wide Integrated Knowledge sharing (vertically and horizontally)**

# WP10: Performance, social and sustainability indicators

## Objectives

- ✓ Provision of a comprehensive and organised list of priority issues derived from citizens' concern, and ready to be included in the MELIA dialogue and knowledgebase.
- ✓ New conceptual frame for building water scarcity and water policy indicators supporting integrated water management Mediterranean-wide.
- ✓ Definition of the common indicators to be used for the benchmarking exercise on Integrated Water Management in the Mediterranean area

## Milestones

- ✓ Completed uploading of input by external groups and citizens
- ✓ Organised hierarchical frame of citizens' concerns ready for debate and supporting analysis on indicators
- ✓ Consensus on new view and frame to develop water scarcity and policy indicators

## Expected results

- ✓ Full awareness of MELIA partners on citizens' perception of water problem
- ✓ Adequate involvement of citizens in MELIA dialogue measured through the qualitative and quantitative participation in fora, public activities and groupware tools
- ✓ Material for dissemination in the media on citizens perception of the water issues
- ✓ Enlarged awareness of decision makers about the adequate use of relevant indicators
- ✓ Work plan for a benchmarking exercise on Integrated Water Management in the Mediterranean area

# **WP11: Exploratory benchmarking exercise**

## **Recommendations on the application of the WFD**

### **Objectives**

- ✓ Definition of a common frame to define common standards and carry out harmonized benchmarking
- ✓ Formulation of recommendation to for the implementation of the Water Framework Directive in the Mediterranean

### **Milestones**

- ✓ Agreement on targeted objectives for a sustainable and integrated water management in the Mediterranean Region
- ✓ Benchmarking indicators agreed by partners
- ✓ Consensus on areas selected
- ✓ Workshop on “Exploratory benchmarking exercise and recommendations on the application of the Water Framework Directive” and consensus agreed.

### **Expected results**

- ✓ Transferred awareness and knowledge to Institutions to start benchmarking operations
- ✓ Acquired deeper knowledge of problems and perspectives linked to the application of the Water Framework Directive in the Mediterranean.

The dissemination of the results of MELIA will be the most relevant and appreciable output, carried out by means of a wide communication strategy, addressed to all those involved actors in water use who set up the **MELIA Community or Practice (CoP)**, in rising awareness at educational level, in research, administration and policy making.

- The activities' results will be made available and disseminated in the form of dedicated brochures, leaflets, pamphlets, videos and educational material, CD-ROMs, newsletters in **English, French and Arabic**, in order to promote and establish **continuous interactive dialogue** with citizens and private-public Institutions.

➤ Another focus of MELIA will be the establishment of contacts in each of the participating countries and with regular media interaction and educational structures in order to **increase public and political awareness** on water management and use.

✓ In this way, **MELIA Community or Practice** is a strategic response to the demands for increased skills and capacities in the water sector leading towards the implementation of IWRM in the Mediterranean Area.



- ✓ At this point, a proper communication system based on the new Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) within the MELIA CoP is central for its efficiency and to facilitate information mapping sharing. *MELIA Community of Practice is about people and their interactions, and thus information and communication are critical.*
- *MELIA Work Packages (WPs)* aim at a symbiosis of physical and virtual work environments. The availability of *MELIA CoP members* and their work environment becomes uncoupled from their physical locations.
- *MELIA Work Packages Workspaces* need to offer team members intuitive and ubiquitous access to each other, and to information and resources of their Work Packages, secure and transparent to their physical workplaces and their own tools.
- ✓ *Therefore, MELIA CoP Platform will facilitate the collaboration of people in teams into each Work Package, providing a ubiquitous and secure access to selected Web services required for the teamwork within the respective context.*



✓ A **context-oriented platform** will be first created to support spatially distributed Work Packages teams.

➤ All these concerns are reflected in <http://www.meliaproject.eu> whose main skeleton is based on a Thematic Work Packages structure which aims at a symbiosis of physical and virtual work environments.

[Site Map](#) [Accessibility](#) [Contact](#)

# MELIA

Mediterranean Dialogue on Integrated Water Management



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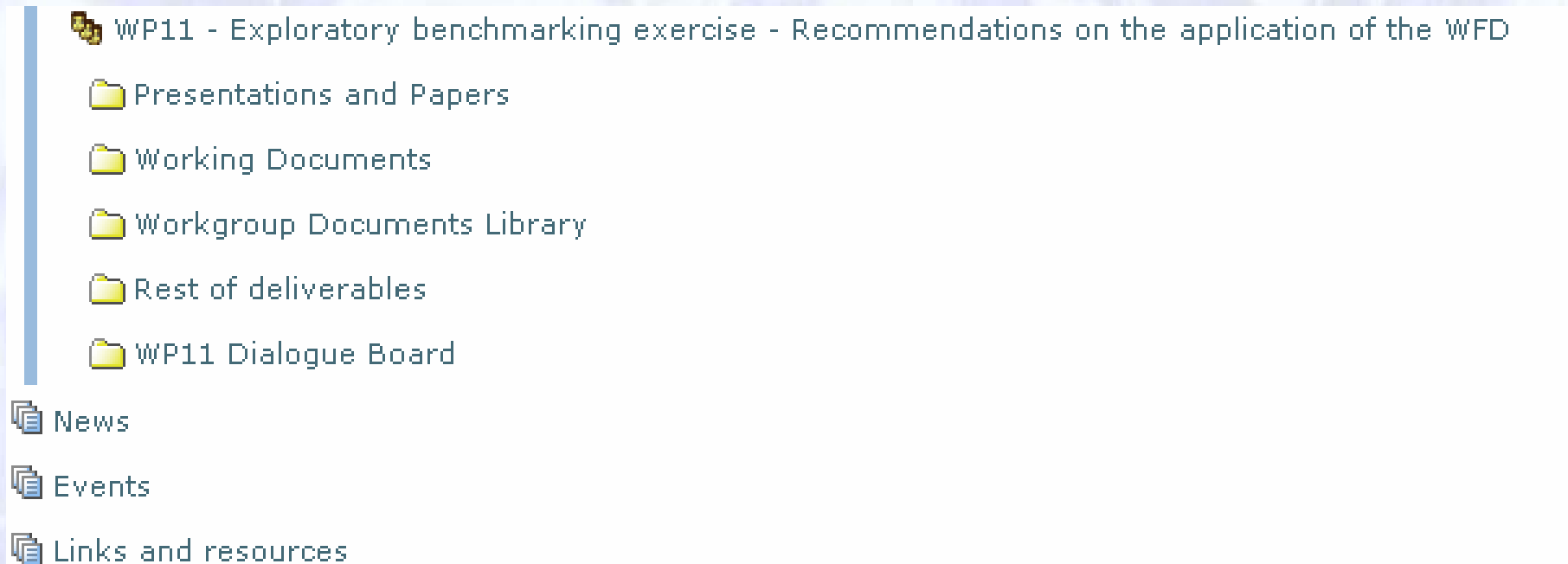
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**All resources like library of documents, addresses, Web services (Email, Instant Messaging, Fora, Intranets, Video and Audio Conferencing, Smart Search/Taxonomy tools based on Semantic Web algorithms...) may be accessed on the web portal.**

**Groupware tools** are plugged in or removed as required, allowing to adapt the collaborative environment to specific needs. This could be different kinds of team awareness tools, different document, address, or **calendar servers**, or also additional features like project management tools (**Documents and Activities Workflow, External Editors, ...**) With respect to this, the web user interface proved to add a significant contribution to flexibility.

**Figure Example of the Taxonomy of Work Package 11**



# Algerian participation in MELIA

## All your workgroups

Group Name	Group Description	Roles	Subjects
-> Events Organization and Common Issues		GroupMember	
Algeria		GroupMember Reviewer	
WP2 - Assessment of Technological perspectives in Water Management		GroupMember	
WP3 - Rational use of Water Resources		GroupMember	
WP4 - Water Value		GroupMember	
WP8 - Building Knowledge		GroupMember	
WP9 - Knowledge Share		GroupMember	

### 3enhs's Workgroups

WP2 - Assessment of Technological perspectives in Water Management  
 WP3 - Rational use of Water Resources  
 WP4 - Water Value  
 WP8 - Building Knowledge  
 WP9 - Knowledge Share  
 -> Events Organization and Common Issues  
 Algeria

**Information management** and **knowledge generation** enhances **MELIA Community of Practice** performance as it:

- ✓ **Makes things visible:** for a network, the most active way of gaining visibility is through operational information management and knowledge generation. As much as it is important for networks to have a formal structure, they acquire reality once their active operations begin, and this as we have seen is through information management, knowledge generation and delivery of capacity building.
- ✓ **Promotes policy acceptance:** in the case of networks this is promoting and raising awareness about the need for IWRM. *The core of the content is IWRM and as information (and then knowledge) circulates policy is impacted within the water sector and related target groups, including decision makers and governments in the Mediterranean Area.*
- ✓ **Facilitates platform processes:** the information management and knowledge generation cycle requires effective networking. Without effective participation of **MELIA Community of Practice** members (*MELIA partners, independent experts, anonymous contributors ...*) and recipient groups there will be no real information management. Network development and information management are simultaneous processes contributing to each other.

Thank you very much !

<http://www.meliaproject.eu>