

Title: Teacher Training System of Education in Italy (Le système de Formation des Professeurs de l'Enseignement en Italie)

Pr. Martina Buonomo- Italy

A short summary :

Our communication will be structured into four parties :

- 1) The education system in Italy : From primary school to University
- 2) How schools recruits teachers
- 3) How to become a teacher
- 4) What exactly you have to know and to study as a teacher

1_The education system in Italy. From primary school to University

Scuola primaria: 5 anni

Scuola secondaria di I grado: 3 anni

Scuola secondaria di II grado: 5 anni

Istruzione superiore: Univeristà and similar



2_How schools recruits teachers

There are three kind of lists:

- 1) Graduatorie ad esaurimento(a list for all the national territory)
- 2) Graduatorie di merito (a list for all the national territory)
- 3) Graduatorie di istituto (a list in service of only 20 school of the same Province)

The first one is for teachers who got the abilitazione with old training system

The second one is for who passes competitions for the role (for a permanent contract). Competitions dates are decided from

Ministry. The last two ones : 1999 and 2012. They are very rare.
The last one is divided into three levels :

I) (access to long and short period replacement)

II) master degree and abilitation (access to long and short period replacement)

III) master degree (access to short period replacement)

3_What it needs to become a teacher

For the role and for long period replacement it needs:

For secondary school: Master degree + abilitation

For primary school: Master degree in Science in primary education science

For short period replacement it needs at least:

a master degree

Every master degree gives access to a particular kind of subject
(for example: MD as Civil Engineer → Construction design, Technical Drawing, Maths in professional school; MD as Architect → History of Architecture, Technical Drawing, Architectural Design)

How to get the abilitation: 1 year course (theory and practice) = TFA. The access to this course is not to everyone. There are three kinds of selection. The number of people for each region who can access to the course is fixed from Ministry of Education (it depends from the number of free teaching posts for each Region). The course is subject to the payment of a fee 2500-3000 euros).

4_What exactly you have to know and to study as a teacher

Theory: education science, psychology, pedagogy, how to organize a didactic unit. Specific subject for specific class teaching.

Practice: 475 hours training in a school